

Unit 14

' ء أ ء و

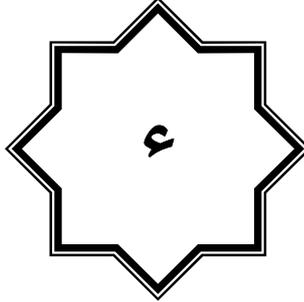
The first sound in The
vowels (a,o,e)

Last letter but never Least



"The Queen"

In transliteration hamza will be represented by an apostrophe (')



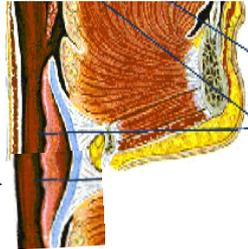
Hamzah هَمْزَة

Al-qiraa'ah الْقِرَاءَةُ

Phonetics

Pronunciation: The sound of Hamzah (glottal stop) is available in the English language but at the beginning of words only. English words beginning with the vowels (a, e, o) are starting with a Hamzah. In Arabic it can be anywhere (beginning, middle and end).
Exit: From the deepest part of the throat.
Hamzah is a light letter.

Lower part →



| |
|---------|
| 'a = ءَ |
| 'i = ءِ |
| 'u = ءُ |

| |
|-----------|
| 'aa = ءَا |
| 'ee = ءِي |
| 'oo = ءُو |

No Hamzah with shaddah. It is hard to pronounce.

The Hamzah is represented by a sign. This sign is sometimes written over or under certain letters called "seats", or else aloof.

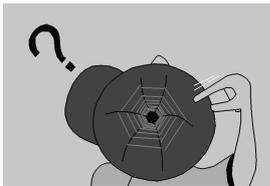
- The seats can be:

ى (ى or ئ) , و (و) , ا (ا)

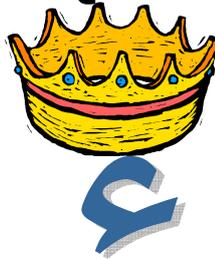
The seat is not pronounced, but is only an orthographic convention in the spelling of words with Hamzah.

There is a cardinal rule in the reading of Hamzah:

If there is a seat, ignore it.



"The Queen"



If the **queen** is present, no one cares to look at her throne.

أ + ن + ا = أَنَا anaa

ا + ي + م + ا + ن = إِيْمَانُ 'eemaanu

أ + خ + ت + ي = أُخْتِي ukhtee

س + م + ا + ء = سَمَاءُ samaa'

ن + ا + ي + ل = نَائِلٌ na'ila

ب + و + ر = بُورٌ bu'aru

إِقْرَأْ / إِفْرِي *Iqra' / Iqra'ee*

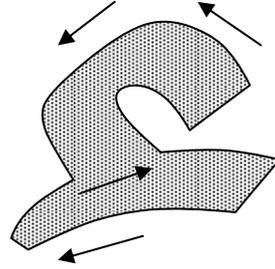
١

أَبِي - ٣١ دَابُّ

بُؤْبُؤُ - ٣٢ نُؤْبِنُّ دَوُّوبُ

بَائِنُّ - ٣٣ نَائِبَ نَبِيُّ

بَدْءُ - ٣٤ بِنَاءَ رِدَاءِ



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| sky | question | well | father |
| samaa' سَمَاءُ | Su'aal سُؤَالُ | bi'r بَيْرُ | ab أَبُ |

- The hamzah can be written:

1- Alone ء: not connected from right or from left.

2- With a carrier, in which case it becomes like a diacritic:

a- above and under an alif and اِ اُ

b- above a waaw وُ

c- above a dotless yaa' يِ

- If Hamzah is with a carrier, we follow the ruling of writing the carrier.

- The way of writing it, depends on some vowelizing rules and to be studied later In shaa'-Allaah (God willing).

انسَخْ / اِنْسَخِي *insakh / insakhee*

١

| أ | إِ | ئِ | ئِ | وُ | ع |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

Ayna Hamzah

أَيْنَ ع؟

٢

| | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------|---------|
| بَدَأُ | بَدَأَ | عَمَلُ | أَنَا | مَاءُ |
| رَبِّتُهُ | مَعْمَلُ | سُؤَالُ | نُورُ | شَاطِئُ |

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily* ٣

| | | | |
|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| سور | س و ر | موئل | م و ئ ل |
| | ب ن ا ء | | أ س و د |
| | ش ا ء | | أ ح م ر |
| | ب و ر | | ي و ل |
| | ع و ا ء | | ش أ ن ي |

إِفْصِلْ / إِفْصِلِي الْأَحْرَفَ *ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahurf* ٤

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|
| | أكتب | ف ي ء | في ء |
| | مئتين | | |
| | سماء | | بؤبؤ |

قُلْ وَإِنسَخْ / قُولِي وَإِنسَخِي *qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee* ٥

| | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------|--------|
| samaa' سَمَاءُ | Su'aal سُؤَالُ | bi'r بِرُّ | ab أَب |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

The letters we know are:

All

Letters in Alphabetical order

ء ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش ص
ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

That which Allaah wills

مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ



**Saying, 'Masha'Allaah' (What Allah Wills)
When seeing something they like**

Meaning:

Literally means 'Whatever Allah (God) wills'. It is often used in occasions where there is surprise in someones' good deeds or achievements. For example people say Mashallah when someone does very well in their exams

The muslim then use it whenever the see something good to remember that all good they have is a gift and bounty of Allaah alone, but also to prevent harming people with "Evil Eye". They also use "**Allaahumma barik**" Oh Allaah bless the same way.

They don't use expressions as "Touch wood"... as wood is a creation of the Lord and can not save anyone of harm.

Just a second!

I want to tell about myself. You have seen me many times in that book at the end of many words.

I am...

The Tied Taa'

Taa' Marbootah

ت + ه



Wardrobe

khazaanah خَزَانَةٌ

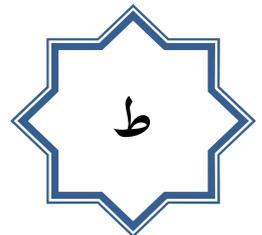
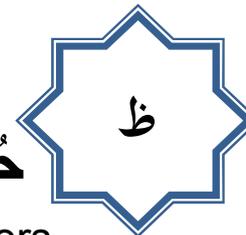
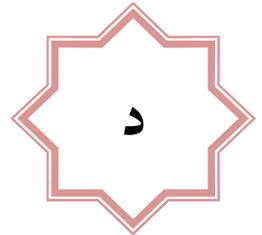
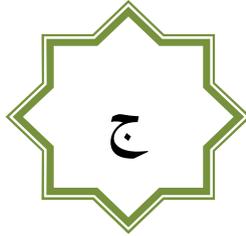
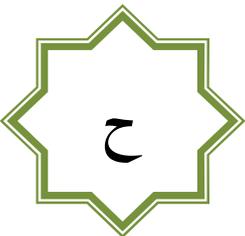
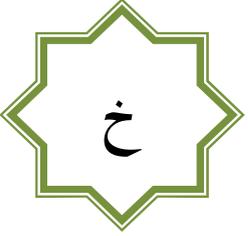
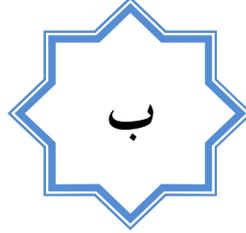
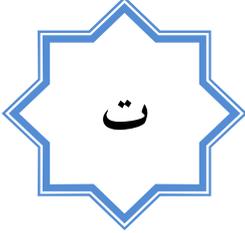
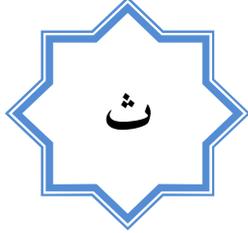
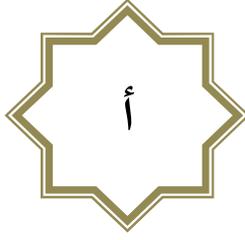
- It is a combination of the letter ت and the letter ه
- Taa' Marbootah occurs only as the last consonant of a noun.

Ex وَرْدَةٌ - فَرَاشَةٌ

- It is a sign of femininity in singular nouns.
- If we continue the reading after a word ending with Taa' Marbootah, we pronounce it as a Taa' ت, but if we pause on such word, we pause on a Haa' ه with Sukoon.

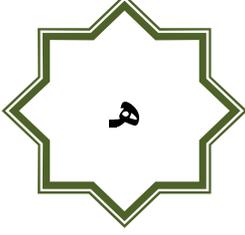
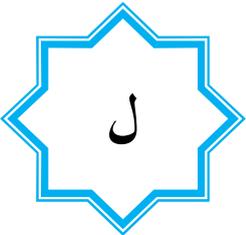
If you **fly** to the next word, take the **upper** dots of ت with you & if you **stop** suddenly and fall down, you say **oh!**

| Fat-hah | Kasrah | Dammah | |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| وَرْدَةٌ | وَرْدَةٍ | وَرْدَةٌ | |
| wardata | wardati | wardatu | Full form |
| wardah | wardah | wardah | Pausal form |
| rose | rose | rose | meaning |



حُرُوفِي الْجَمِيلَةُ

My beautiful letters



الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي بِنِعْمَتِهِ تَتِمُّ الصَّالِحَاتُ

All praises are for Allaah who by his favor good deeds
are accomplished

And for all who helped me and supported me:

جَزَاكُمُ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا