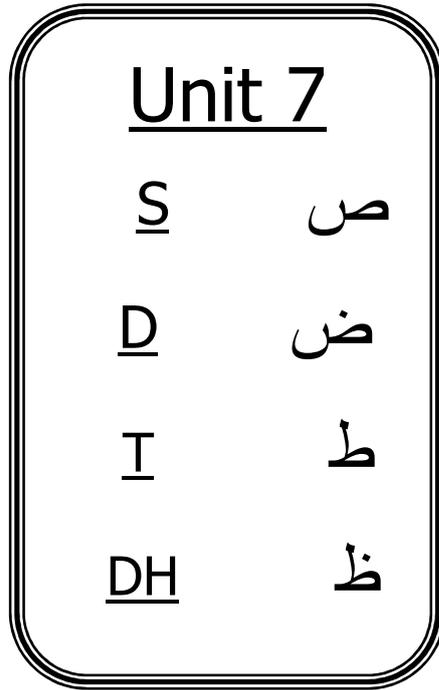
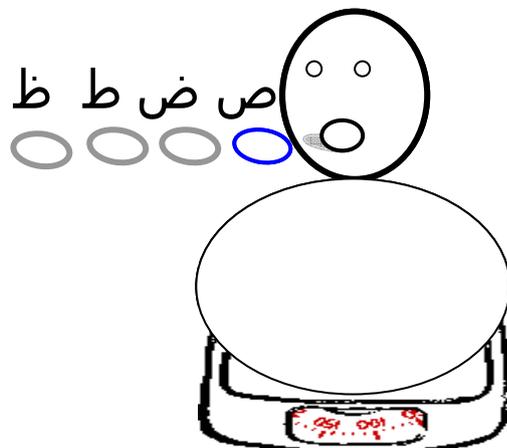


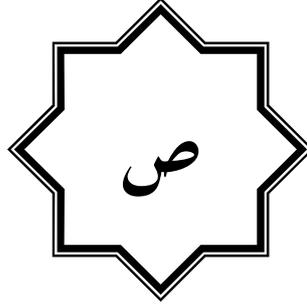
Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



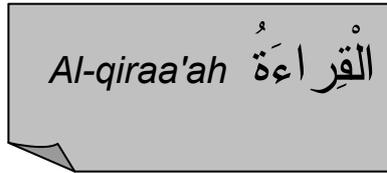
- Their right side looks like an egg and when you say them as if you put an **egg** in the mouth.
 - Two of them (ص ض) look like (س ش) and have the same rules of writing.
 - The other two have only one shape.
 - They are heavy letters: By giving the letter a quality of heaviness by elevating the tongue.
- In Arabic We have 7 heavy letters (ص ض ط ق غ خ)
- *See page 4



Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



Saad صَاد

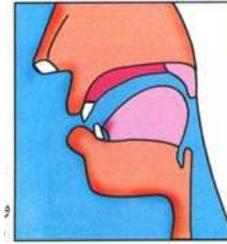


Phonetics

Like "s" in English but heavy in sound.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and between the lower incisors.

Saad is a heavy letter.



| |
|---------|
| sa = صَ |
| si = صِ |
| su = صُ |

| |
|-----------|
| saa = صَا |
| see = صِي |
| sou = صُو |

| |
|---------------|
| nassa = نَصَّ |
| nassi = نَصَّ |
| nassu = نَصَّ |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| صَ + بَ = صَبَّ | sabba |
| نَ + صِ + يَ + بُ = نَصِيبُ | naseebu |
| صَ + بَ + رُ = صَبْرُ | sabru |
| نَ + صَّ + بَ = نَصَّبَ | nassaba |
| صَ + اَ + دَ + رُ = صَادِرُ | saadiru |
| صُ + وُ + رِ + يُّ = صُورِيُّ | sooriyyu |

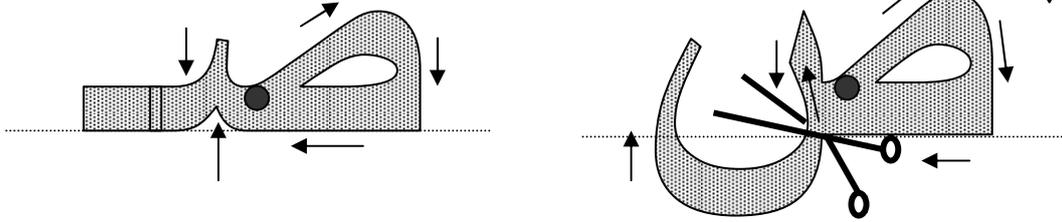
إِقْرَأْ / إِقْرَأِي Iqra' / Iqra'ee

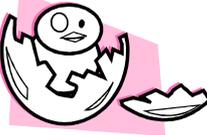
Compare between ص and س

| | | | | |
|---------|----|-------------|----|-----------------|
| سَ صَ | ٦ | سِي صِي | ١١ | نَسَرَ نَصَرَ |
| سُ صُ | ٧ | سَبُّ صَبُّ | ١٢ | سَيَّبُ صَيَّبُ |
| سِ صِ | ٨ | سَدُّ صَدُّ | ١٣ | سَيَّدُ صَيَّدُ |
| سَا صَا | ٩ | سَادَ صَادَ | ١٤ | نَسِيرُ نَصِيرُ |
| سُو صُو | ١٠ | نَاسُ نَاصُ | ١٥ | سَابَ صَابَ |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

Al-kitaabah الْكِتَابَة



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| Chick | Disk | Palace | Prayer |
| صُوصُ soos | قُرْصُ qurs | قَصْرُ qasr | صَلَاةُ salaatu |
| - ص | ص | ص | ص |

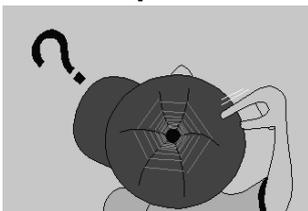
Notice that:

1-When ص is initial or medial, it is written on the line and its left side disappears.

2-When it is final, it is in the full form with a semi circle under the line.

3- ص can be connected from both sides.

Help!



I look like you

ص
S

I don't think S O!

س
S

ص is like a heavy س

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



1 إنْسَخْ / إنْسَخِي insakh / insakhee

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|
| صَّ | صِ | صُ |
| صَّ | صِ | صُ |
| صَّ | صِ | صُ |
| صَّ | صِ | صُ |
| صَّ | صِ | صُ |

2 أَيْنَ ص؟ Ayna Saad

نَصْرٌ نِسْرٌ صَبْرٌ عَسَلٌ خَاصٌ
 قَصْرٌ قَمْرٌ صَبَاحٌ نَمْلٌ نَفْسٌ

3 صِلْ / صِلِي sil / sily

ص ب صب
 ص ي
 ص ر

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

..... ب ص
 د ص
 ن ص ص
 ن ص ي ر
 ي ص
 ر ص ر
 ت ص ب ر

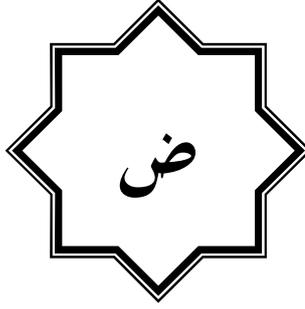
٤ إِفْصِلِ / إِفْصِلِي الْأَحْرُفَ ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahruf

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-----|
| | تصدر | ب ص ر | بصر |
| | صدور | | صبر |
| | نصيبي | | تصب |

٥ قُلْ وَانْسَخْ / قُولِي وَانْسَخِي qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee

| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| صُوصُ <u>soos</u> | قُرُصُ <u>qurs</u> | قَصْرُ <u>qasr</u> | صَلَاةُ <u>salaatu</u> |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



Daad ضَاد

الْقِرَاءَةُ *Al-qiraa'ah*

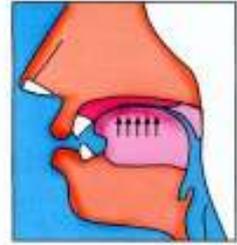
Phonetics

Pronunciation: This is a new letter. (It looks like a heavy D)

Exit: One or both edges of the tongue along with the upper molars.

-The Arabic language is called "The Language of Daad" as this letter doesn't exist in any other language.

- Daad is a heavy letter.



da = ضَ
di = ضِ
du = ضُ

daa = ضَا
dee = ضِي
doo = ضُو

nadda نَ + ضَ = نَضَّ
naddi نَ + ضِ = نَضَّ
naddu نَ + ضُ = نَضَّ

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

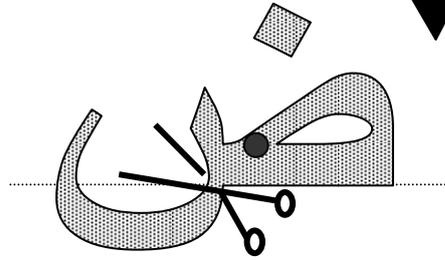
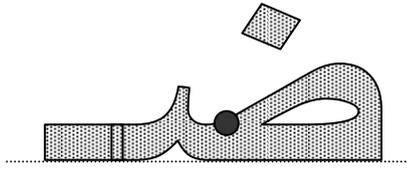
| | |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| danaa | ضَ + نَ + ا = ضَنَا |
| durru | ضُ + رٌ = ضُرٌّ |
| nadaba | نَ + ضَ + بَ = نَضَبَ |
| naddara | نَ + ضَ + رَ = نَضَّرَ |
| baydu | بَ + يَ + ضُ = بَيْضُ |
| rudoodi | رُ + ضُ + وُ + ضِ = رُضُوضِ |

إِقْرَأْ / إِقْرَأِي Iqra'/Iqra'ee

Compare between د and ض

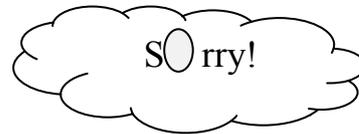
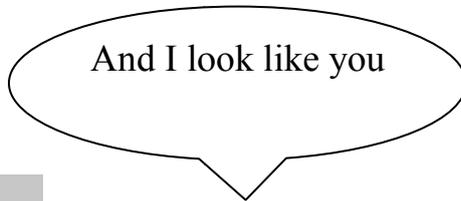
| | | | | | |
|---|---------|----|---------------|----|---------------|
| ۱ | دَ ضَ | ۶ | دِي ضِي | ۱۱ | بَيْدَ بَيْضَ |
| ۲ | دُ ضُ | ۷ | دَبُّ ضَبُّ | ۱۲ | رَدَّ رَضَّ |
| ۳ | دِ ضِ | ۸ | دَنَّ ضَنَّ | ۱۳ | وَدَّ وَضَّ |
| ۴ | دَا ضَا | ۹ | دَانَ ضَانَ | ۱۴ | دُبِّي ضُبِّي |
| ۵ | دُو ضُو | ۱۰ | دَيْرُ ضَيْرُ | ۱۵ | ضِدُّ ضِدِّي |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| <p>Width</p> | <p>Pulse</p> | <p>Silver</p> | <p>Molar</p> |
| عَرْضُ 3ard | نَبْضُ nabd | فِضَّةُ fiddah | ضِرْسُ dirs |
| - ض | ض | ضد | ضد |

ض follows the same rules of writing of ص



ض
D

د
D

ض is nearly a heavy د

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



انسَخْ / اِنْسَخِي *insakh / insakbee*

١

| ص | ض | بص | نص | يضم | دضم | رض |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

أَيْنَ ض؟ *Ayna Daad*

٢

ضَبَعٌ عَصْرٌ نَضْرٌ ظَبِيٌّ فَصَلٌ
 قَصْرٌ أَرْضٌ ضِدٌّ صَبْرٌ ضَرَرٌ

صِلٌ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٣

ض ب ض ب
 ض ي ض ي
 ض ر ض ر

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

| | | | |
|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| | ي ض | | ب ض |
| | ر ض | | د ض |
| | ر و ض | | ض ب ي |
| | ر ي ا ض | | ن ض ي د |

ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahruf إِفْصِلْ / إِفْصِلِي الْأَحْرُفَ

٤

| | | | |
|--|---------|-------|---------|
| | ر ض | ن ض ب | ن ض ب |
| | ض د | | ض ا ر |
| | ن ر و ض | | ي ض ي ر |

qul wa insakb / qulee wa insakbee قُلْ وَانْسَخْ / قُولِي وَانْسَخِي

٥

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| ba3ood بَعُوضٌ | ba3d بَعْضٌ | Fiddah فِضَّةٌ | Dirsu ذِرْسٌ |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

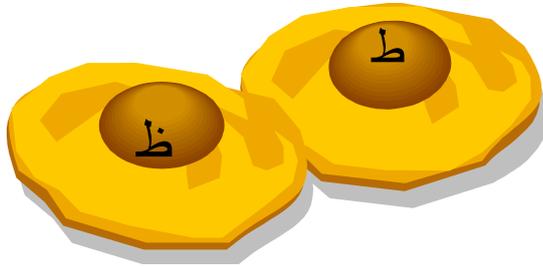
Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

The letters we know are:

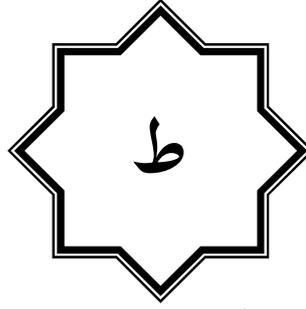
ب ت ث ن ي و ا د ذ ر ز س ش ص ض

| | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|-----|-------------------|--------|-----|
| to be patient | صَابِرٌ | -١٢ | patience | صَبْرٌ | -١١ |
| harm,damage | ضَرَرٌ | -١٤ | chest | صَدْرٌ | -١٣ |
| garden | رِيَاضٌ | -١٦ | opposite, against | ضِدٌّ | -١٥ |
| eyesight | بَصْرٌ | -١٨ | lizard | ضَبٌّ | -١٧ |
| eggs | بَيْضٌ | -٢٠ | hunting | صَيْدٌ | -١٩ |

Are you still hungry... two eggs are left!



Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



طَاءَ Taa'

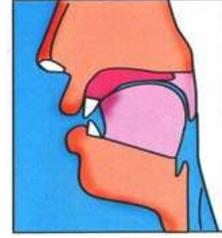
القراءةُ Al-qiraa'ah

Phonetics

Like "t" in English but heavy in sound.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and the roots of the two upper central incisors.

Taa' is a heavy letter.



طَ = ta
طِ = ti
طُ = tu

طَا = taa
طِي = tee
طُو = too

بَ + طَ = بَطَّ = batta
بِ + طِ = بَطِّي = batti
بُ + طُ = بَطُّ = battu

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

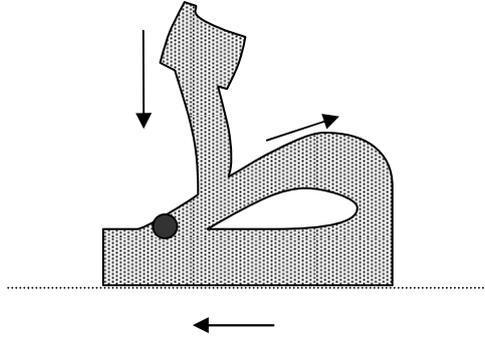
| | |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| tayru | طَ + يَ + رُ = طَيْرُ |
| tuyooru | طُ + يَ + وُ + رُ = طُيُورُ |
| natta | نَ + طَّ = نَطَّ |
| ratbi | رَ + طُ + بَ = رَطْبُ |
| yateeru | يَ + طِ + يَ + رُ = يَطِيرُ |
| siraata | صَ + رَ + اَ + طَ = صِرَاطُ |

إِقْرَأْ / إِقْرَأِي Iqra'/Iqra'ee

Compare ط and ت

| | | | | | |
|--------|--------|----|-----|-----|---|
| طِي | تِي | ٦ | طَ | تَ | ١ |
| طَنُّ | تَنُّ | ٧ | طُ | تُ | ٢ |
| طَابَ | تَابَ | ٨ | طِ | تِ | ٣ |
| طِينُ | تِينُ | ٩ | طَا | تَا | ٤ |
| سَبَطُ | سَبَتُ | ١٠ | طُو | تُو | ٥ |

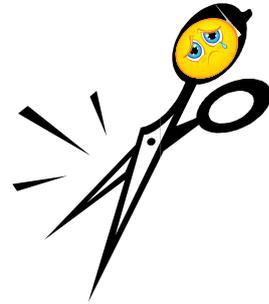
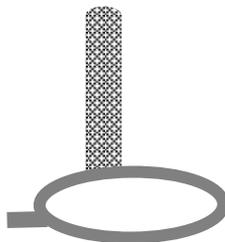
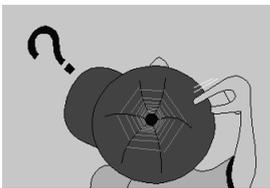
Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| Path صِرَاطٌ <u>siraṭ</u> | Cat قِطٌّ <u>qitt</u> | Rain مَطَرٌ <u>maṭar</u> | Plate طَبَقٌ <u>ṭabaq</u> |
| ط - | ط | ط | ط |

Notice that:

- 1- ط is in all cases in the full form on the line.
- 2- ط is connected from both sides.
- 3- ط is not cut from any side.



I've got a big **stick** on my back! No one can change my form!

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



انسكب / انسكبى *insakh / insakbee*

١

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| طَ | طِ | طُ | نَطَّ | بَطَّ | رَطُّ | طَط |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

أَيْنَ ط؟ *Ayna Taa'*

٢

صِرَاطُ
مَطْرٌ
قِطٌّ
صَبْحٌ
صَبْرٌ
طِينٌ
صَبْرُسُ
صِدْقٌ
طَعَامُ
صَاحِبٌ

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٣

ط ب ط ب
ط ي
ط ر
ب ط
د ط

..... ط ن
..... ط د
..... ط س
..... ي ط
..... ر ط

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

ص ر ا ط ب ط ر
 ط ب ي ب ط ي و ر

إِفْصِلِ / إِفْصِلِي الْأَحْرُفَ اِفْصِلِ / اِفْصِلِي al- ahruf

٤

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|---------|
| | طنطن | ب ط ر | ب ط ر |
| | طور | | ن ط ب ب |
| | سطور | | ي ط ي ب |

قُلْ وَانْصَحْ / قُولِي وَانْصَحِي قُلْ وَانْصَحْ / قُولِي وَانْصَحِي

٥

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| siraatُ صِرَاطُ | qittُ قِطُّ | maṭarُ مَطَرُ | ṭabaqُ طَبَقُ |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



Dhaa' ظَاء

القراءةُ Al-qiraa'ah

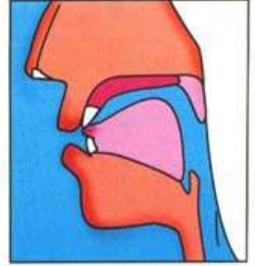
Phonetics

Pronunciation: Like Th in "this" in English but heavy in sound.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and the tips of the two upper central incisors.

Dhaa' is a heavy letter.

(Tongue should be between upper and lower teeth as in ذ & ث)



dha = ظَ

dhi = ظِ

dhu = ظُ

dhaa = ظَا

dhee = ظِي

dhoo = ظُو

nadh-dha نَ + ظَ = نَظَّ

nadh-dhi نَ + ظِ = نَظَّ

nadh-dhu نَ + ظُ = نَظُّ

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ

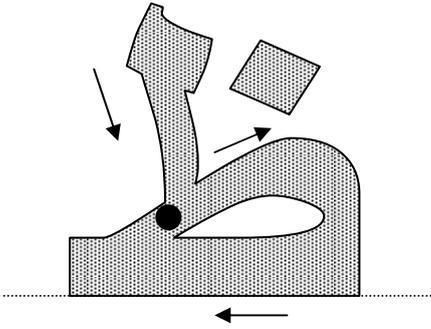
| | |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| dhabyu | ظَ + بَ + يَ = ظَبِيُّ |
| yadhunnu | يَ + ظُ + نٌ = يَظُنُّ |
| yunaadhiru | يُ + نَ + اَ + ظِ + رٌ = يُنَاطِرُ |
| nadheeru | نَ + ظِ + يَ + رٌ = نَظِيرُ |

إِقْرَأْ / إِقْرَأِي Iqra' / Iqra'ee

Compare between ذ and ظ

| | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----|-----|-----|----|
| ظِي | ذِي | ١٦ | ظَ | ذَ | ١١ |
| ظَبَّ | ذَبَّ | ١٧ | ظُ | ذُ | ١٢ |
| ظَلَّ | ذَلَّ | ١٨ | ظِ | ذِ | ١٣ |
| نَظَرَ | نَذَرَ | ١٩ | ظَا | ذَا | ١٤ |
| نَظِيرُ | نَذِيرُ | ٢٠ | ظُو | ذُو | ١٥ |

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  Name of an old arab market |  Chance |  Bone |  Back |
| 3ikaadh عِكَاطُ | hadh حَطَّ | 3adhм عَظْمُ | dhahr ظَهْرُ |
| ط | ظ | ظ | ظ |

ظ follows the same rules of writing of ط



We look the same with our "Beauty Spot"

But I look much younger Miss egg!

ظ
DH

ذ
DH

ظ is like a heavy ذ

Unit 7 ص ض ط ظ



انسَخْ / اِنْسَخِي *insakh / insakhee*

١

| ظ | طظ | بظ | ظر | بظ | دظ | وظ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

أَيْنَ ظ؟ *Ayna Dhaa'*

٢

ظِلُّ ظَنَّ ظَمَأُ ضِرْسُ طَعَامُ

مَطْرُ عَظِيمُ طِينُ عِظَامُ بَطْلُ

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٣

ظ ب ظ ب

ظ ي ظ د

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| | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|---------|
| | ص ظ | | ظ ر |
| | ي ظ | | ب ظ |
| | ر ظ | | و ظ |
| | ظ ب ي ت ي | | ظ ن ن ت |
| | ظ ن و ن | | ن ظ ر ت |

اِفْصِلْ / اِفْصِلِي الْاَحْرُفَ ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahurf

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|
| | يظنون | ن ظ ر | نظر |
| | نظرتي | | ينظر |
| | ناظري | | ظبي |

٤

قُلْ وَاِنتَسِخْ / قُولِي وَاِنتَسِخِي qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 3ikaadh عَكَأُ | hadh حَظُّ | 3adhм عَظْمُ | dhahr ظَهْرُ |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

٥

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The letters we know are:

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ب | ت | ث | ن | ي |
| و | ا | د | ذ | ر |
| س | ش | | | |
| ص | ض | ط | ظ | |

| | | |
|---------------|--------|-----|
| line | سَطْرٌ | -١٦ |
| bird | طَيْرٌ | -١٧ |
| steenbok | ظَبْيٌ | -١٨ |
| Prophet David | داوودٌ | -١٩ |
| doubt | ظَنٌّ | -٢٠ |

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