

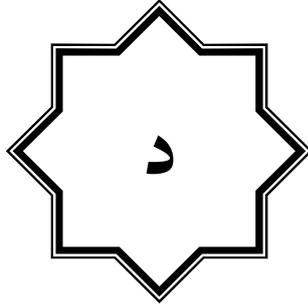
Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

| <u>Unit 5</u> | |
|---------------|---|
| D | د |
| Dh | ذ |
| R | ر |
| Z | ز |

These are the rest of the non-connectors.

They have only one form. Al-hamdu-li-Ilaah.

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



Daal دَال

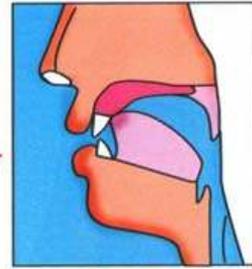
القِرَاءَةُ Al-qiraa'ah

Phonetics

Pronunciation: Like D in English.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and the roots of the two upper central incisors

Daal is a light letter.



da = دَ

di = دِ

du = دُ

daa = دَا

dee = دِي

doo = دُو

نَدَّ = نَدَّ (د with shaddah and Fat-hah is nadda = نَدَّ + نَ

نَدِّي = نَدِّي (د with shaddah and Kasrah is naddi = نَدِّي + نَ

نَدْدُ = نَدْدُ (د with shaddah and Dammah is naddu = نَدْدُ + نَ

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

و + ت + د = وَتَدُ watadu

د + ن + ا = دَنَا danaa

ب + د = بَدَّ badda

د + ي + ن = دِينَ deena

د + و + د = دُودُ doodu

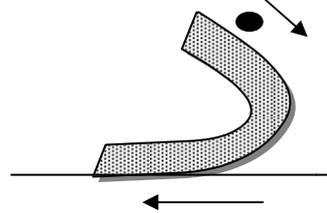
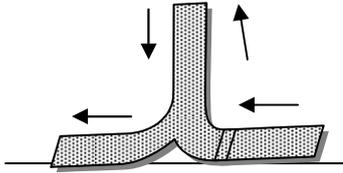
ن + د = نِدُّ niddu

ن + و + د + ي = نُودِيَّ noodiya

إِقْرَأْ / إِقْرَأِي Iqra' / Iqra'ee

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----|
| وَدَّ | يَدَّ | تَدَّ | نَدَّ | تَدَّ | بَدَّ | ١ - |
| وَدِّ | يَدِّ | تَدِّ | نَدِّ | تَدِّ | بَدِّ | ٢ - |
| وَدُّ | يَدُّ | تَدُّ | نَدُّ | تَدُّ | بَدُّ | ٣ - |
| يَدِي | دِينَ | دُونَ | وَدَا | نَدَا | بَدَا | ٤ - |
| بَدَا | دَانَ | بَدِينُ | دُونِي | يَدِينِ | بَدُونِ | ٥ - |
| بَدُّ | دُنُوْ | وُدِّي | وُدُّ | وُدِّ | نِدِّ | ٦ - |
| نُدِينُ | نُبْدِي | ثَانِي | يُنَادِي | تُنَادِي | وَدَادِ | ٧ - |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| Cold | Hand | Fullmoon | Bear |
| bard بَرْدٌ | yad يَدٌ | badr بَدْرٌ | dubb دُبٌّ |
| د | د | د | د |

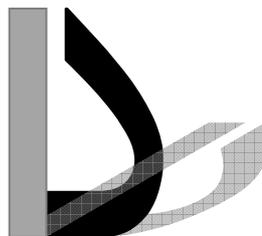
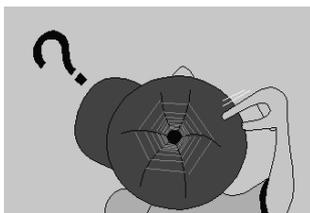
Notice that:

1- د is in all cases in the full form on the line.

2- د is connected only from the right side.

(Only six letters are like that in Arabic. We have learned و، ا before.)

Help!



د is half of D

د ذ ر ز Unit 5



انسَخْ / اِنْسَخِي *insakh / insakbee*

١

| | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| د + د | دَ | دِ | دُ | دِ | دِ | دَ |
| د د | دَ | دِ | دُ | دِ | دِ | دَ |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٢

| | | | |
|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| | د ب ي | د ب | د ب |
| | ن ا د ي | | و ت د |
| | ن د ب | | و ا د ي |
| | ب د ن | | ب و ن |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahruf أَفْصِلْ / أَفْصِلِي الْأَحْرُفَ

٣

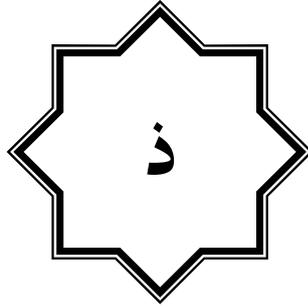
| | | | |
|--|----------|-------|---------|
| | نُدَيْنُ | د ن ا | دَنَا |
| | ثَدْيُ | | وَتَدَّ |
| | نَادِي | | بَدَنِي |

qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee قُلْ وَانْصَحْ / قُولِي وَانْصَحِي

٤

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|
| bard بَرْدُ | yad يَدُ | badr بَدْرُ | dubb دُبُّ |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



Dhaal ذال

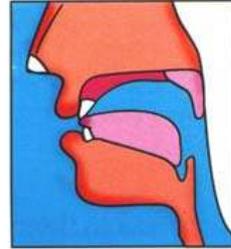
القراءةُ *Al-qiraa'ah*

Phonetics

Pronunciation: Like TH in "this" in English.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and the tips of the two upper central incisors.

Dhaal is a light letter.



| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| dha | = | ذَ |
| dhi | = | ذِ |
| dhu | = | ذُ |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| dhaa | = | ذَا |
| dhee | = | ذِي |
| dhoo | = | ذُو |

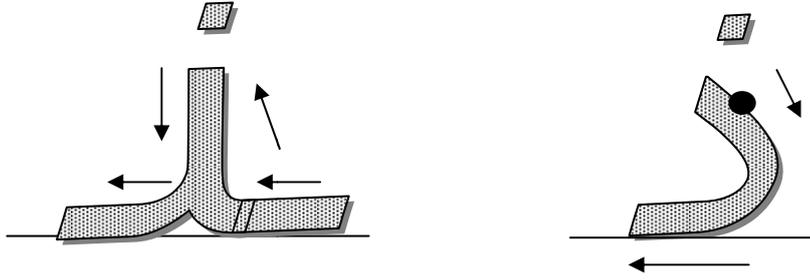
| | | |
|---------|---|---------|
| nadhdha | = | نَ + ذَ |
| nadhdhi | = | نِ + ذِ |
| nadhdhu | = | نُ + ذُ |

Unit 5 د ذ ز

| | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| dhaa | ذَا = ا + ذَا |
| dhaabat | ذَابَتْ = ا + بَ + تَ + ذَابَتْ |
| yadhoobu | يَذُوبُ = يَ + ذُ + وُ + بُ = يَذُوبُ |
| dhoobee | ذُوبِي = ذُ + وُ + بِي = ذُوبِي |

| Read | اِقْرَأْ / اِقْرَأِي Iqra'/Iqra'e | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| ذُو | ذَا | ذِي | ذَنْ | ذَبْ | ۱- |
| | ذَنْ | بَذْ | ذَانَ | ذَابَ | ۲- |
| | يَذُبُّ | بُوذِي | بُوذَا | ذِيْبُ | ۳- |

Unit 5 د ذ ز



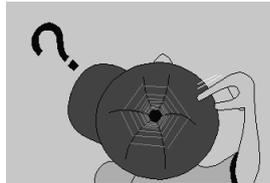
| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|---|--|---|--|
|  Spray |  Delicious |  Seeds |  arm |
| radhaadh رَذَاذُ | ladheedh لَذِيذُ | budhoor بُذُورُ | dhiraa3 ذِرَاعُ |
| ذ - | ذ | ذ | ذ |

Notice that:

1- ذ is in all cases in the full form on the line.

2- ذ is connected only from the right side.

(Only six letters are like that in Arabic. We have learned و، ا، د before.)



ذ د
Do This

Unit 5 د ذ ز



انسَخْ *insakh / insakbee*

١

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| د + ذ | ذ + ذ | ذُ | ذٌ | ذًا | ذُهُ | ذِي | ذَا |
| ذ ذ | ذ ذ | ذ | ذ | ذ | ذ | ذ | ذ |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

أَيْنَ ذَا؟ *Ayna dbaal?*

٢

نَذْرٌ بَعْدُ عَذَابٌ قَدْرٌ ذَيْلٌ
 ذُرَّةٌ عِبْدٌ ذَنْبٌ نَاسٌ ذُرُوءٌ

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٣

ذَا ذَا
 ذِي ذِي
 نَبِ ذَا نَبِ ذَا
 ي ذَا ي ذَا

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

إفصِل / إفصِلي الأَحْرُفَ ifsil/ ifsilee al- ahurf

٤

| | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| | ذُذِبُ | ذَن بُ | ذَنْبُ |
| | ذِيبَ | | نَذْبُ |
| | نِيبُ | | ذَبَّ |

قُلْ وَانْسخْ / قُولِي وَانْسخِي qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee

٥

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| radhaadh رَذَاذُ | ladheedh لَذِيدُ | budhoor بُذُورُ | dhiraa3 ذِرَاعُ |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

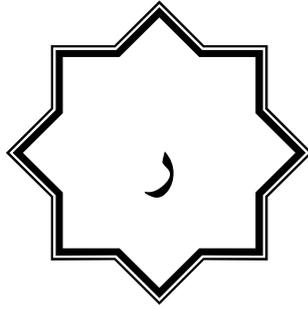
قُلْ وَأَنْسَخْ / قُولِي وَأَنْسَخِي *qul wa insakh / qooli wa insakhee*

٦

Say and copy

| ١٥ khamsata 3ashar | ١٤ arba3ata 3ashar | ١٣ thalaathata 3ashar | ١٢ ithnaa 3ashar | ١١ ahada 3ashar |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



Raa' راء

القراءةُ Al-qiraa'ah

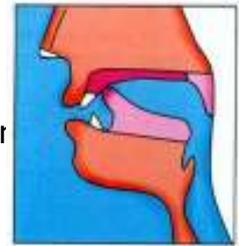
Phonetics

Pronunciation: It's similar to the American English pronunciation of (r) between vowels: waiter

Exit: The tip of the tongue and it's back with the gums of the two upper central incisors.

Raa' with Fat-hah or Dammah is a heavy letter.

Raa' with Kasrah is a light letter.



ra = رَ

ri = رِ

ru = رُ

raa = رَا

ree = رِي

roo = رُو

darra دَ + رَ = دَرَّ

darri دَ + رِ = دَرَّى

darru دَ + رُ = دَرُّ

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

| | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| raana | رَ + ا + نَ = رَانَ |
| turaabu | تُ + رَ + ا + بُ = تُرَابُ |
| darraba | دَ + رَ + بَ = دَرَبَ |
| nureedu | نُ + رِ + ي + دُ = نُرِيدُ |
| thubooraa | ثُ + بُ + و + ر + ا = ثُبُورًا |

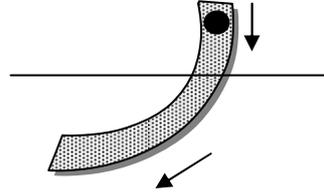
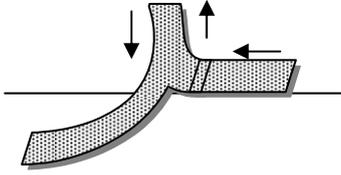
Read اِقْرَأْ / اِقْرِئِي Iqra'/Iqra'e

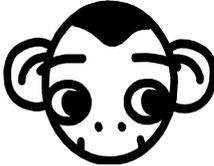
| | | | | |
|-----|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| ١ - | رَبُّ | بُرٌّ | دُرٌّ | دُرِّيُّ |
| ٢ - | بِدَارُ | يُدُورُ | دَوْرِي | دَوَّارُ |
| ٣ - | يَرُدُّ | بَرَّادُ | بَرِيدُ | نَارًا |

أَيْنَ ر؟

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| قَدَرُ | نَدْرُ | بَعْدَ | لَيْسَ | رَبِّي |
| نَاسُ | دُبُّ | خُوصِ | ذُرَّةُ | ذُرْوَةٌ |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|---|--|---|
|  Fence |  Hair |  Monkey |  Head |
| soor سُورُ | sha3r شَعْرُ | qirdُ قِرْدُ | ra's رَأْسُ |
| -ر | ر | ر | ر |

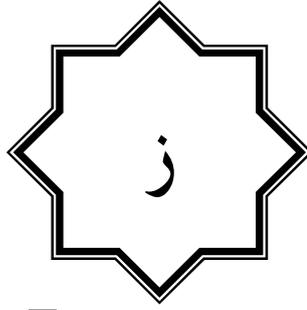
Notice that:

1- ر is in all cases in the full form on the line.

2- ر is connected only from the right side.

(Only six letters are like that in Arabic. We have learned و، ا، د، ذ before)

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



Zaay زاي

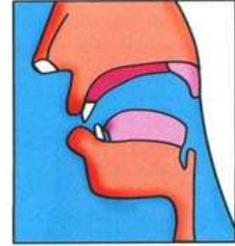
القراءةُ Al-qiraa'ah

Phonetics

Pronunciation: Like z in English.

Exit: The tip of the tongue and between the lower incisors.

Zaay is a light letter



| | |
|------|----|
| za = | زَ |
| zi = | زِ |
| zu = | زُ |

| | |
|-------|-----|
| zaa = | زَا |
| zee = | زِي |
| zoo = | زُو |

| | |
|-------|-----------------|
| dazza | دَ + زَ = دَزَّ |
| dazzi | دَ + زِ = دَزَّ |
| dazzu | دَ + زُ = دَزَّ |

د ذ ر ز Unit 5

| | |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| zaana | زَ + ا + نَ = زَانَ |
| nazri | نَ + زَ + رِ = نَزْرِي |
| yazeedu | يَ + زَ + يَ + دُ = يَزِيدُ |
| ruzzu | رُ + زُ = رُزُّ |
| nazooraa | نَ + زُ + وُ + رَ = نَزُورَ |

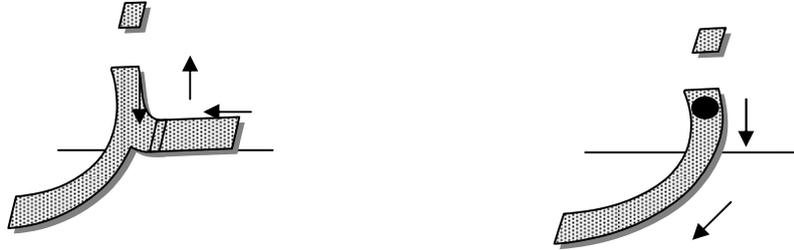
اِقْرَأْ / اِقْرَأِي

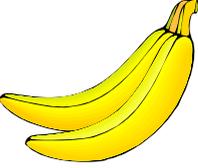
١- زُبْدُ زَبْدُ زِدْ زِيدِي

٢- رَزِينُ بَرَّازُ زِيدِي يَزِيدُ

٣- زَيْبُوتُ زِيَّاتُ زُورِي يَزِيدُ

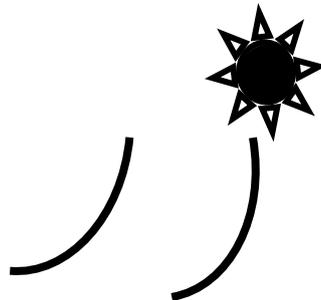
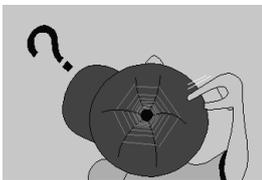
Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



| Isolated | Final | Medial | Initial |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| Banana | Treasure | Wardrobe | Button |
| mawz مَوْزٌ | kanz كَنْزٌ | khazaanah خَزَانَةٌ | zirr زِرٌّ |
| ز- | ز | ز | ز |

Notice that:

ز has same rules of ر



RoZe

ز ر

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



insakb / insakbee

١ | اِنْسَخْ / اِنْسَخِي

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ر | ز | ر ز | ز ر | ر | ز | ر | ز |
| ر | ز | ر ز | ز ر | ر | ز | ر | ز |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

٢ | اَيْنَ ز؟

زَيْتٌ مُزِيلٌ نَذْرٌ نَارٌ كَنْزٌ
ذُرَّةٌ عَزِيزٌ دُبٌّ فَوْزٌ ذُرَّةٌ

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

Connect

صِلْ / صِلِي *sil / sily*

٣

Before writing, remember that the non-connectors are:

د ذ ر ز ا و

ر ا ر ا
 ر و
 ر ي
 و ا
 ر ا ن ر ا ن
 ب ا ر د
 ز ا ز ا
 ز و
 ز ي
 ذ ا
 ز ي ت ز ي ت
 ي ز و ر
 د ذ ر ز ا و

قُلْ وَانْصَحْ / قُولِي وَانْصَحِي *qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee*

٤

| سُورُ <i>soor</i> | شَعْرُ <i>sha3r</i> | قِرْدُ <i>qird</i> | رَأْسُ <i>ra's</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

قُلْ وَأَنْسَخْ / قُولِي وَأَنْسَخِي *qul wa insakh / qulee wa insakhee*

٥

| مَوْزٌ <i>mawz</i> | كَزْزٌ <i>kanz</i> | خَزَانَةٌ <i>khazaanah</i> | زِرٌّ <i>zirr</i> |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز

The letters we know are:

ب ت ث ن ي و ا د ذ ر ز

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----|--------------|---------|-----|
| oil | زَيْتٌ | -٢ | rice | رِزٌّ | -١ |
| full moon | بَدْرٌ | -٤ | religion | دِينٌ | -٣ |
| valley | وَادِي | -٦ | house | بَيْتٌ | -٥ |
| butter | زُبْدٌ | -٨ | fire | نَارٌ | -٧ |
| post | بَرِيدٌ | -١٠ | light | نُورٌ | -٩ |
| dust | تُرَابٌ | -١٢ | cold | بَرْدٌ | -١١ |
| debt | دَيْنٌ | -١٤ | Worldly life | دُنْيَا | -١٣ |

The numbers we know are:

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|----|------------|-------------|---|
| tes3ah | تِسْعَةٌ | ٩ | waahid | وَاحِدٌ | ١ |
| 3asharah | عَشْرَةٌ | ١٠ | 'ithnaan | إِثْنَانٌ | ٢ |
| ahada 3ashar | أَحَدٌ عَشَرَ | ١١ | thalaathah | ثَلَاثَةٌ | ٣ |
| ithnaa 3ashar | إِثْنَا عَشَرَ | ١٢ | arba3ah | أَرْبَعَةٌ | ٤ |
| thalaathata 3ashar | ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ | ١٣ | khamsah | خَمْسَةٌ | ٥ |
| arba3ata 3ashar | أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ | ١٤ | sittah | سِتَّةٌ | ٦ |
| khamsata 3ashar | خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ | ١٥ | sab3ah | سَبْعَةٌ | ٧ |
| | | | thamaniyah | ثَمَانِيَةٌ | ٨ |

Unit 5 د ذ ر ز



A gift for someone special

Separate pronouns in Arabic

| | | |
|--|---------|-----------|
| (1st person) The person who speaks | | |
| I m./f. s. | anaa | أَنَا |
| We m./f. d./p. | nahnu | نَحْنُ |
| (2nd person) The person you speak to | | |
| You m. s. | anta | أَنْتَ |
| You f. s. | anti | أَنْتِ |
| You m./f. d. | antumaa | أَنْتُمَا |
| You m. p. | antum | أَنْتُمْ |
| You f. p. | antunna | أَنْتُنَّ |
| (3rd person) The person you speak about | | |
| He/ it m. s. | huwa | هُوَ |
| She/ it f. s. | hiya | هِيَ |
| They m. /f. d. | humaa | هُمَا |
| They m. p. | hum | هُمْ |
| They f. p. | hunna | هُنَّ |

m. = masculine
f. = feminine
s. = singular
d. = dual
p. = plural



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

(Al-Mujadilah) ﴿يَرْفَعُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ ۗ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ﴾

"Allaah will raise up, to (suitable) ranks and (degrees), those of you who believe and who have been granted knowledge. And Allaah is well-acquainted with all you do."

The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) said: "For him who embarks on the path of seeking knowledge, Allaah will ease for him the way to paradise." (Related by Muslim)