



CIRCUIT PROTECTION

AUTOMATIC DISCONNECTION OF SUPPLY

USE OF CLASS II EQUIPMENT

ELECTRICAL SEPARATION

AS 3000:2007

2.4.2 PROTECTION BY AUTOMATIC
DISCONNECTION OF SUPPLY

2.4.3 TYPES OF DEVICES

ENCLOSURE FUSE LINK AS 60269

MINIATURE OVERCURRENT BREAKER AS 3111

MOULDDED CASE CIRCUIT BREAKER AS 60947-2

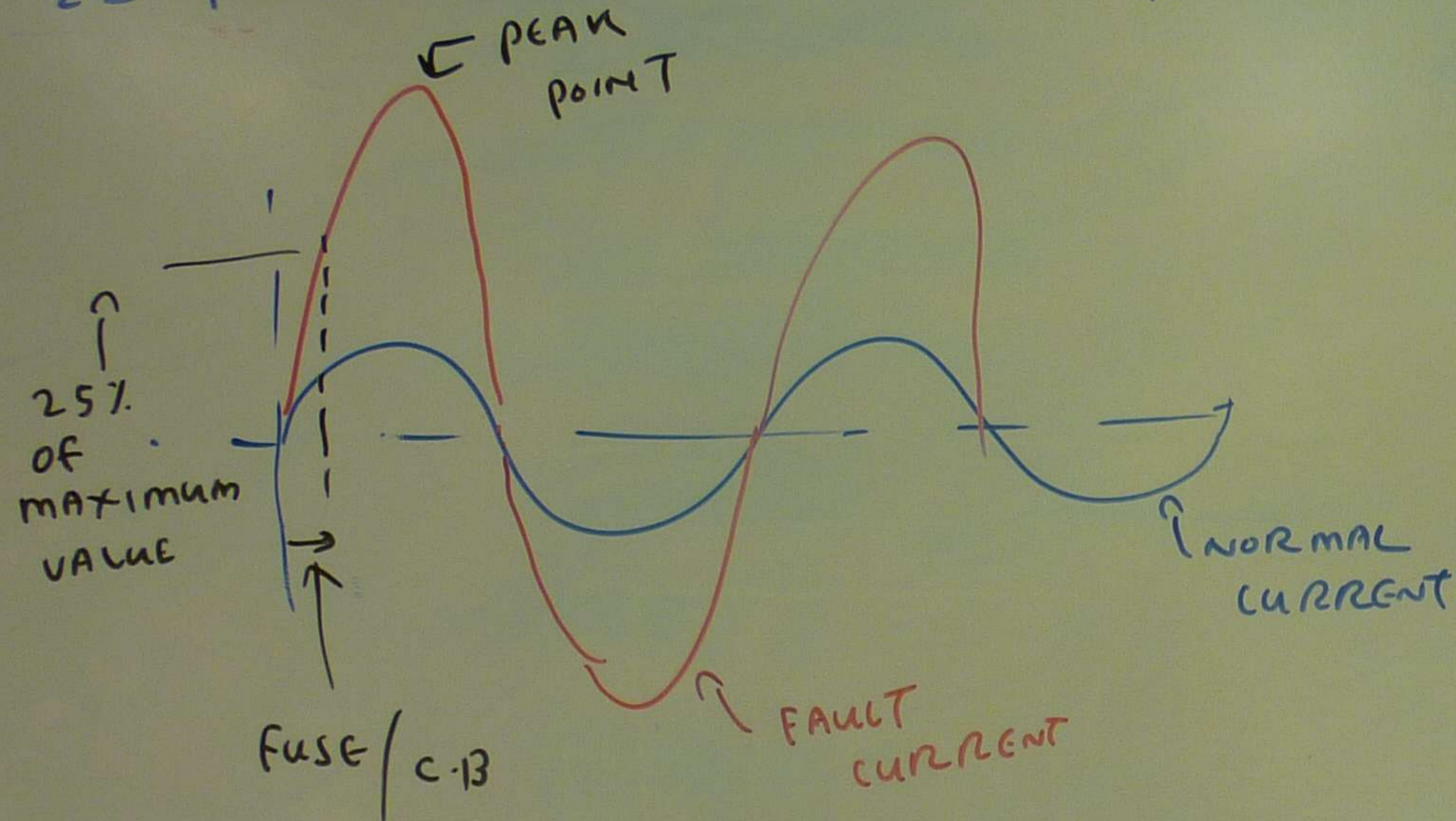
FIXED SETTING RCD AS/NZS 3190

SEMI ENCLOSED REWIRABLE FUSES SHALL NOT BE
USED

2.5

↑
257
OF
MAX
VAL

2.5 PROTECTION AGAINST OVER CURRENT



OPERATES TO
CUT OFF THE SUPPLY

2.5.3.1 PROTECTION CO-ORDINATION

I_B - MAXIMUM DEMAND CURRENT (AS 3000 → MAXIMUM DEMAND)

APPENDIX - C - AS 3000

I_N - NOMINAL CURRENT OF PROTECTIVE DEVICE (O.A FUSE)

I_2 - CONTINUOUS CURRENT CAPACITY OF CONDUCTOR

AS 3008

$$I_B \ll I_N \ll I_2$$

&

$$I_2 \ll 1.45 I_2$$

I_2 = EFFECTIVE OPERATION CURRENT

IT NEEDS TO FOLLOW THE ABOVE EQUATIONS TO CO-ORDINATE THE PROTECTION

2.9.4.1

PROTECTION CURRENT

THE PROSP
CURRENT OF ELECTRIC
DETERMIN

$$t = \frac{k}{I^2}$$

t = SHORT TIME

k = m

S = C

I = G

2.5.4.1

PROTECTION AGAINST SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT

THE PROSPECTIVE SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT AT EVERY RELEVANT POINT OF ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION SHALL BE DETERMINED BY - CALCULATION (OR) MEASUREMENT

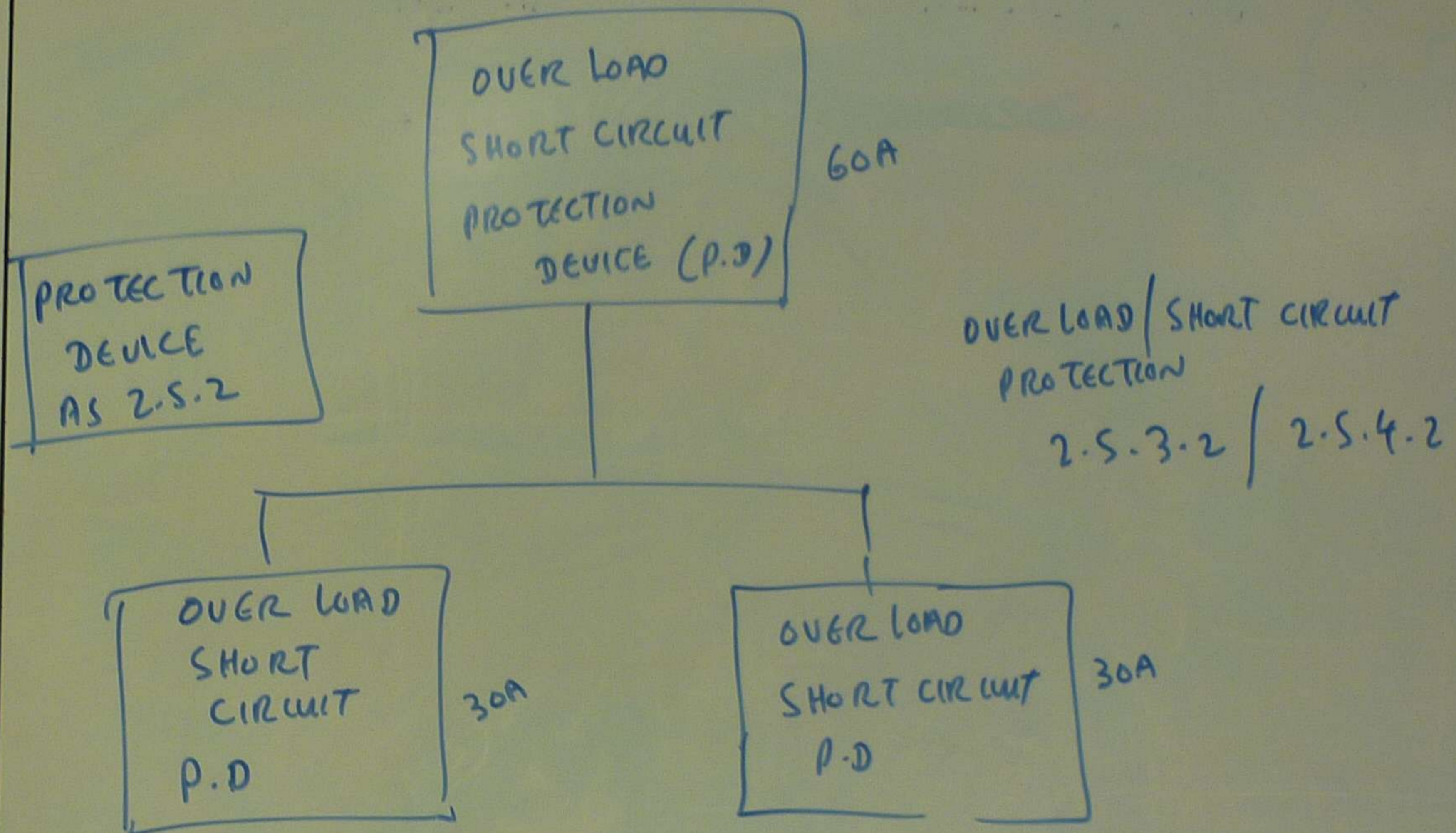
$$t = \frac{k^2 S^2}{I^2}$$

t = SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT TIME OF DURATION

k = MATERIAL FACTOR

S = CONDUCTOR C.S.A

I = EFFECTIVE SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT



AS 2.5.2

CIRCUIT BREAKER (OVER LOAD / SHORT CIRCUIT RELEASE)

FUSE COMBINATION UNITS

HRC FUSE

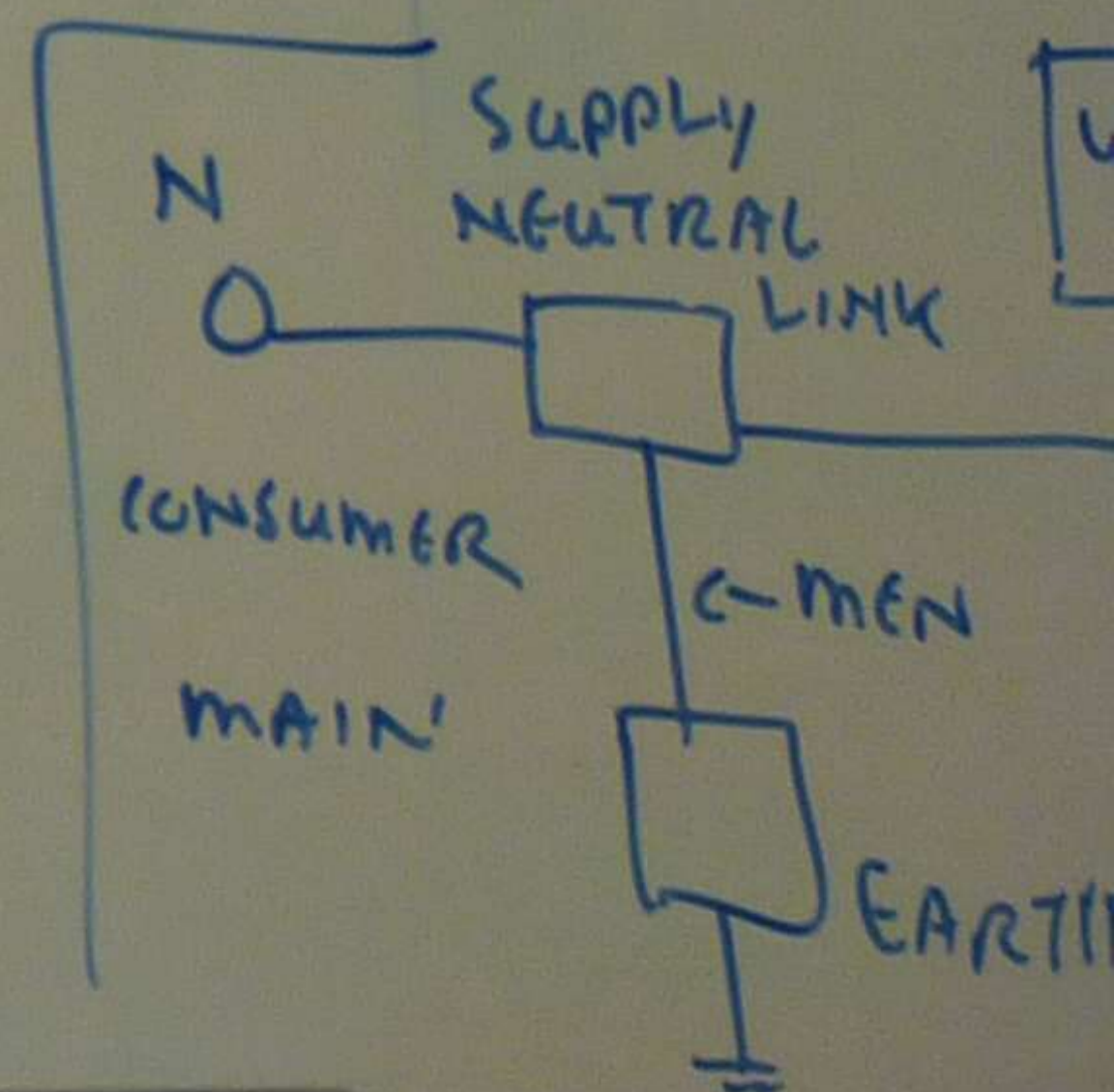
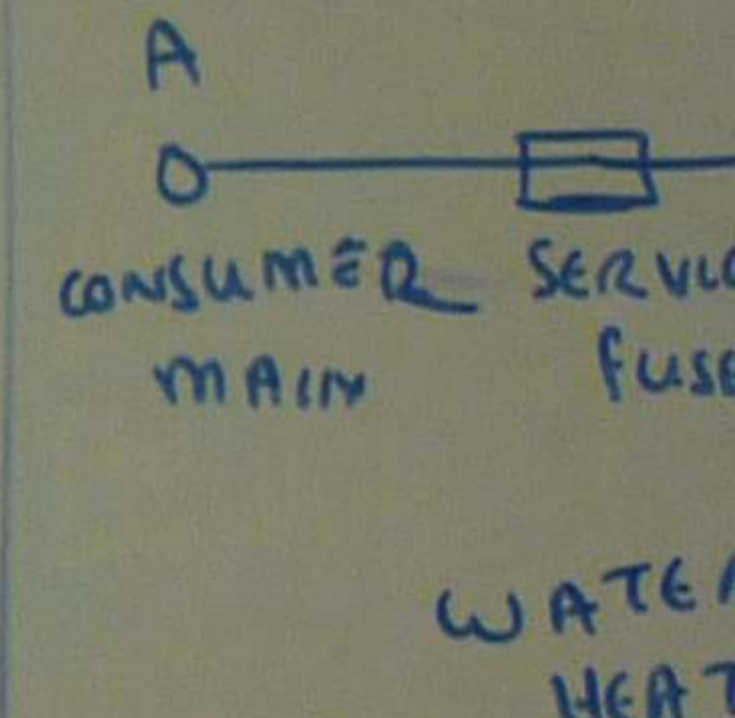
C.B IN CONJUNCTION WITH FUSE

AS 2.5.3.2

POSITION OF PROTECTIVE DEVICES.

AS 2.5.4.2

POSITION OF SHORT CIRCUIT DEVICES



60A
 OVERLOAD / SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
 2.5.3.2 / 2.5.4.2

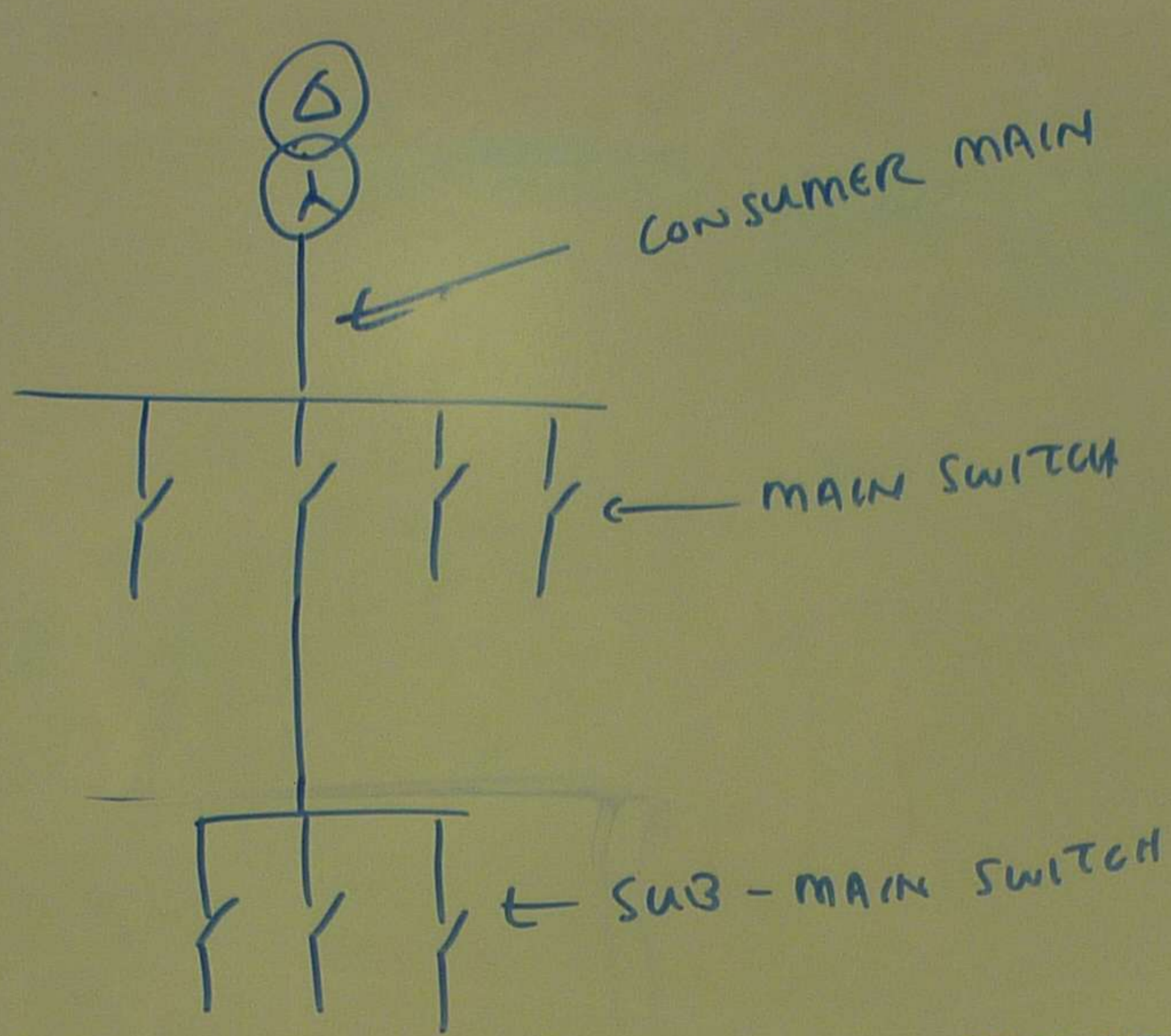
OVERLOAD
 SHORT CIRCUIT
 P.D
 30A

OAD (SHORT
 CUIT RELEASE)

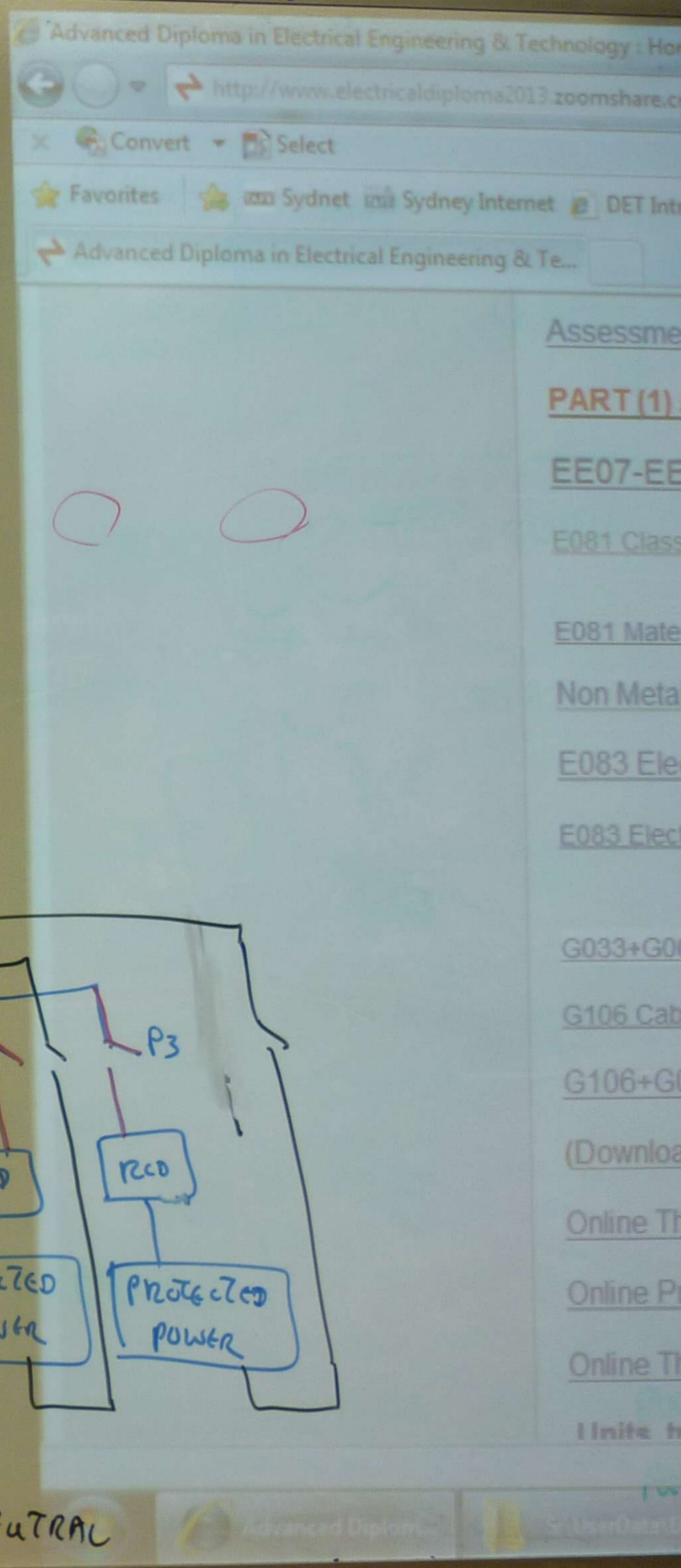
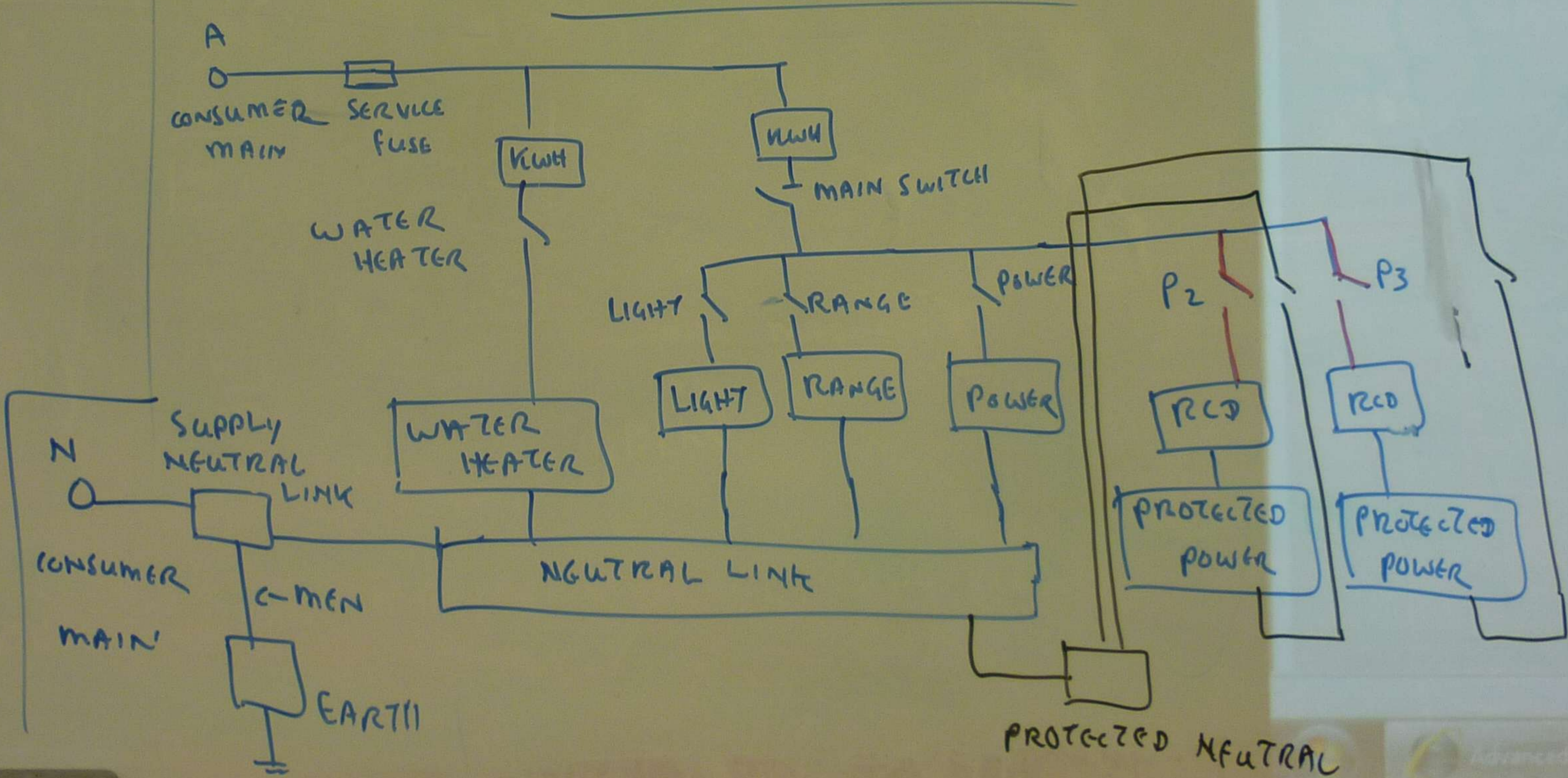
ITH FUSE

ECTIVE DEVICES.

OF SHORT CIRCUIT
 DEVICES

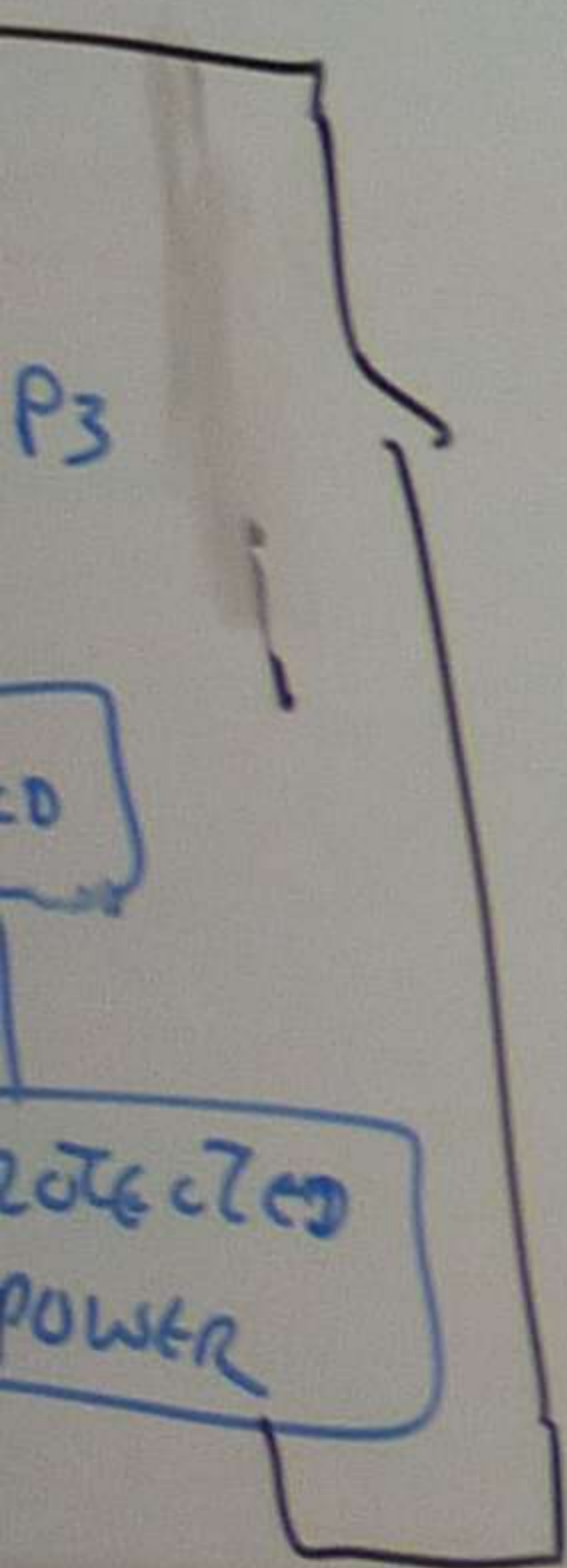


TYPICAL INSTALLATION CIRCUIT ARRANGEMENT



TUTORIAL

- ① WHAT TYPES OF PROTECTION DEVICES ARE TO BE UTILIZED IN CIRCUIT PROTECTION?
- ② WHAT IS THE REQUIREMENT OF PROTECTION DEVICE?
- ③ WRITE THE EQUATION FOR PROTECTION SCHEME CO-ORDINATION.
- ④ WRITE THE FORMULA FOR PROTECTION AGAINST SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT.
- ⑤ DESCRIBE THE AS 3000 RULES RELATED TO POSITION OF PROTECTIVE DEVICE, POSITION OF SHORT CIRCUIT DEVICE
- ⑥ SKETCH TYPICAL INSTALLATION CIRCUIT ARRANGEMENT.



EARTH FAULT PROTECTION

EARTH LEAKAGE CURRENT CAN NOT BE PROTECTED BY
CIRCUIT BREAKER & FUSE

EARTHING SYSTEM NEEDS TO BE PROVIDED TO METALLIC
BODIES OF EQUIPMENTS.

RCD

RESIDUAL CURRENT DEVICE FOR EARTH LEAKAGE
PROTECTION.

RCD CLASSIFICATION

①

- TYPE I RESIDUAL CURRENT NOT EXCEEDING 10mA
- TYPE II RESIDUAL CURRENT BETWEEN 10mA & 30mA
- TYPE III RESIDUAL CURRENT BETWEEN 30mA & 300mA
- TYPE IV TYPE III WITH SELECTIVE TRIPPING TIME DELAY

PORTABLE

CLASS L

CLASS H

or { AS
AS

2.6.2

THE LO

NOT B

FOLLOW

- m

TH

B

- T

PORTABLE RCD

CLASS L - HOUSE HOLD (GENERAL USE)

CLASS H - GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USE.

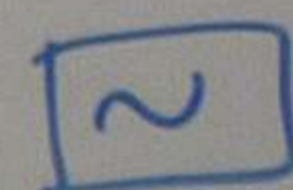
or { AS/NZS 3190
AS/NZS 3003

2.6.2 SELECTION & ARRANGEMENT

THE LOAD CURRENT RATING OF RCD SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN THE GREATER OF THE FOLLOWINGS

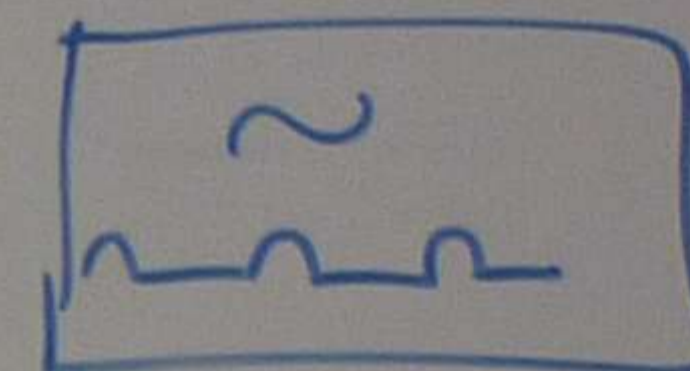
- MAXIMUM DEMAND OF THE PORTION OF THE ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION BEING PROTECTED BY THE DEVICE
- THE HIGHEST CURRENT RATING OF ANY OVERLOAD PROTECTIVE DEVICES.

2.6.2.2 TYPE

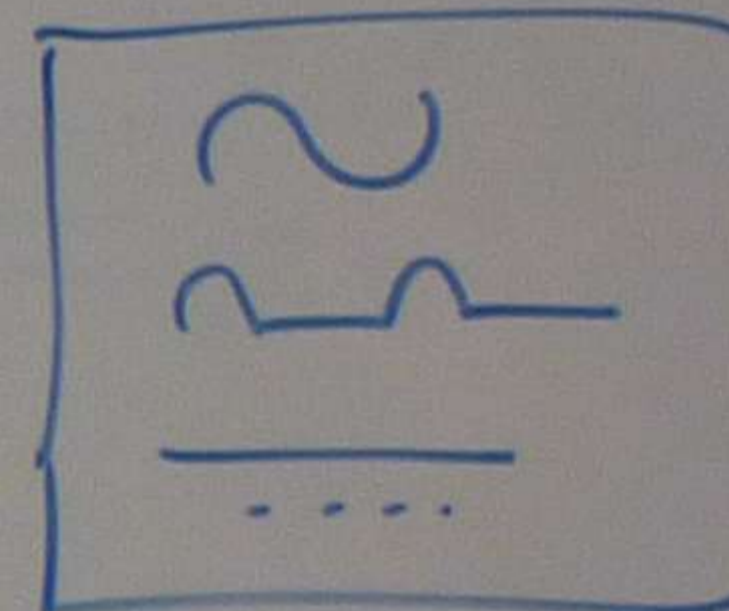


AC RCD

TYPE (A)



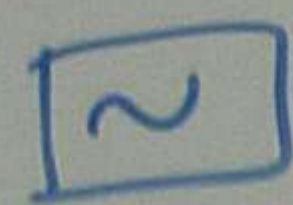
TYPE (B)

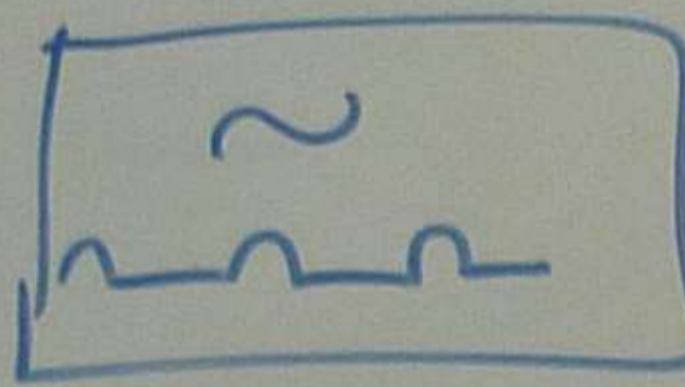


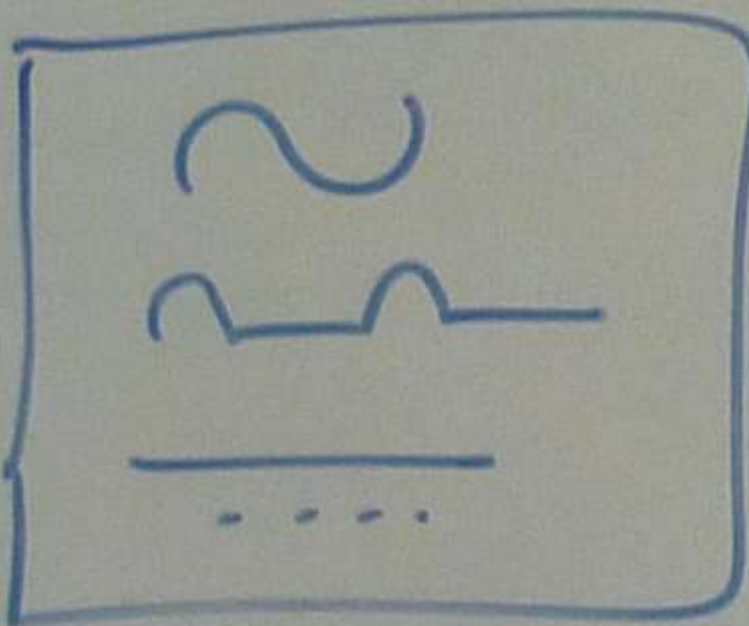
TYPE (S) TIME DELAY 'S'

GENERAL USE
 SPECIAL USE,
 MANAGEMENT
 OF RCD SHALL
 GREATER OF THE
 OF THE PORTION OF
 LATION BEING PROTECTED
 NT RATING OF ANY OVER
 UICES.

2.6.2.2 TYPE OF RCD

 AC RCD

TYPE (A)  AC - RCD
 RESIDUAL PULSATING
 DC

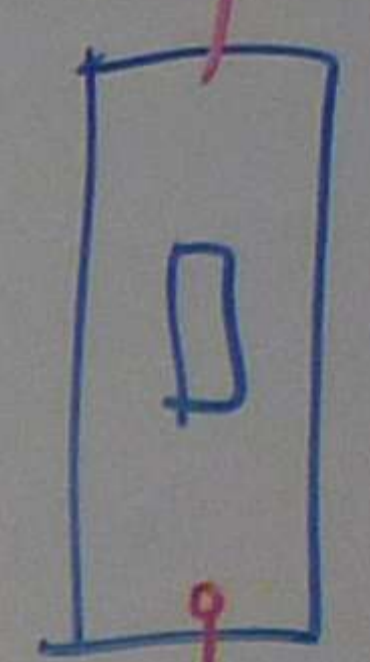
TYPE (B)  AS FOR TYPE (A)
 RESIDUAL SINUSOIDAL
 1000 Hz
 RESIDUAL (DC)

TYPE (S) TIME DELAYED RCD
 'S' SYMBOL

SUPPLY

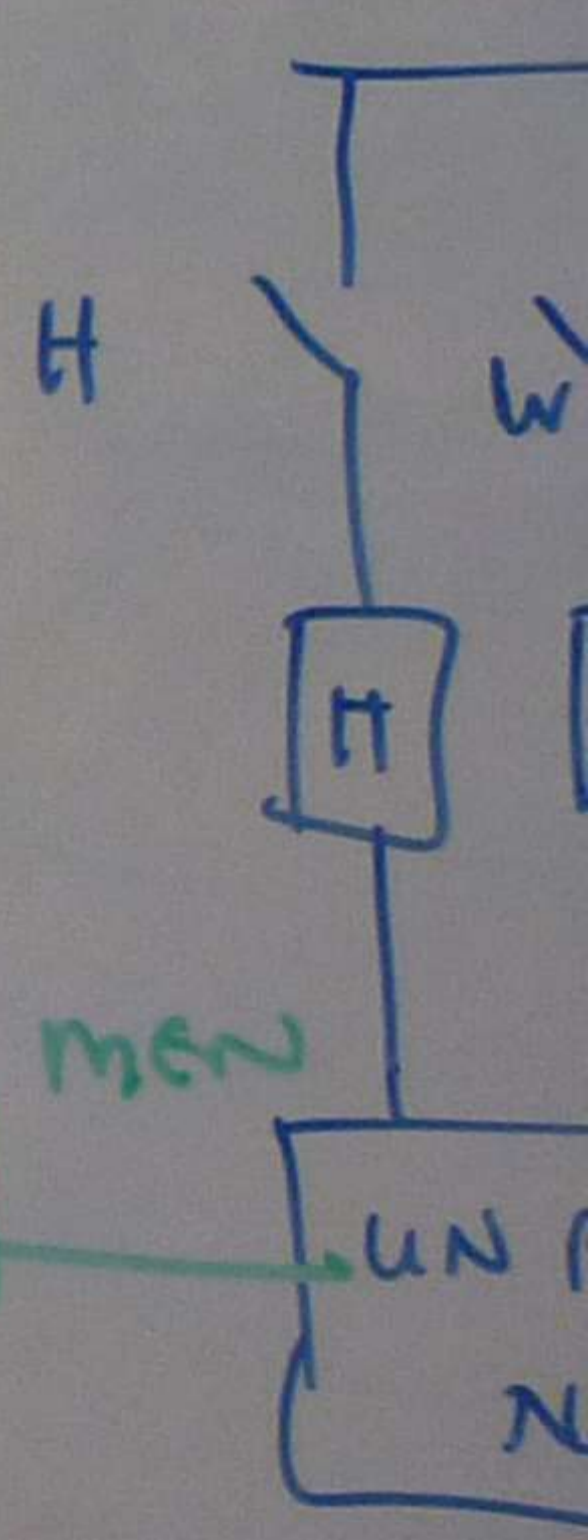
MAIN ACTIVE

EARTH



MAIN SWITCH

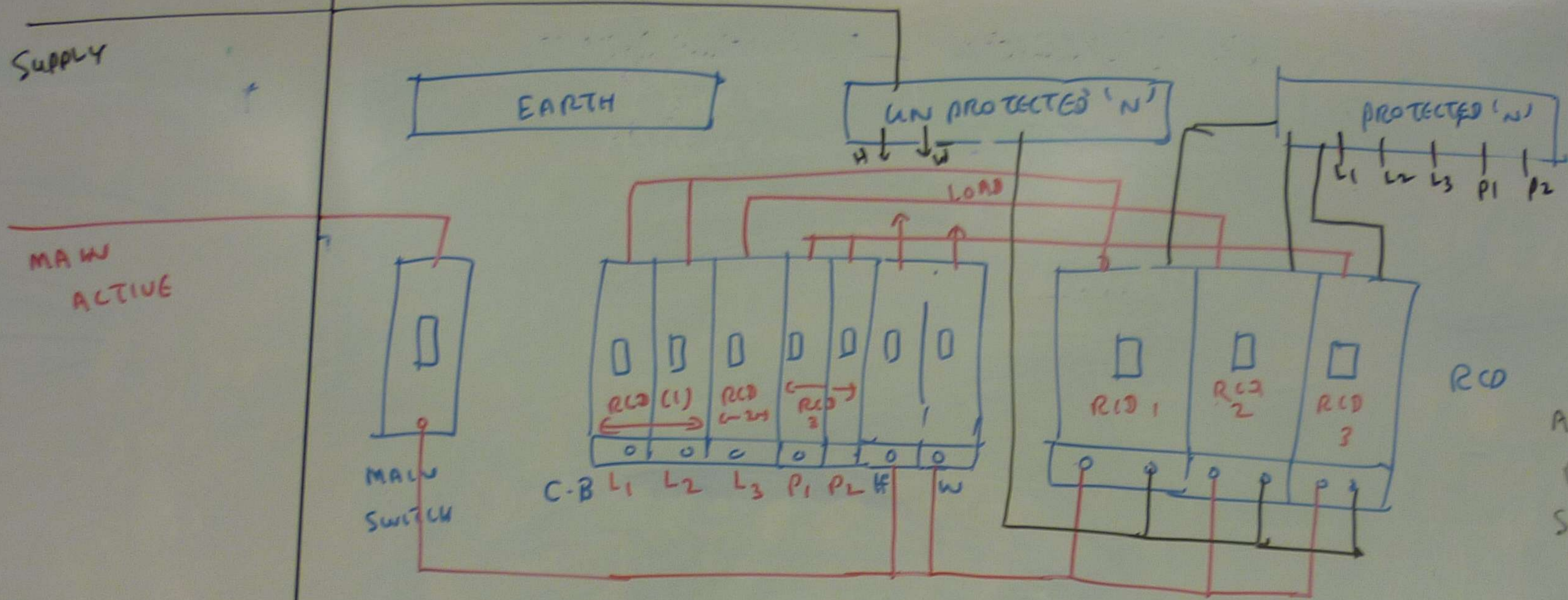
ACTIVE



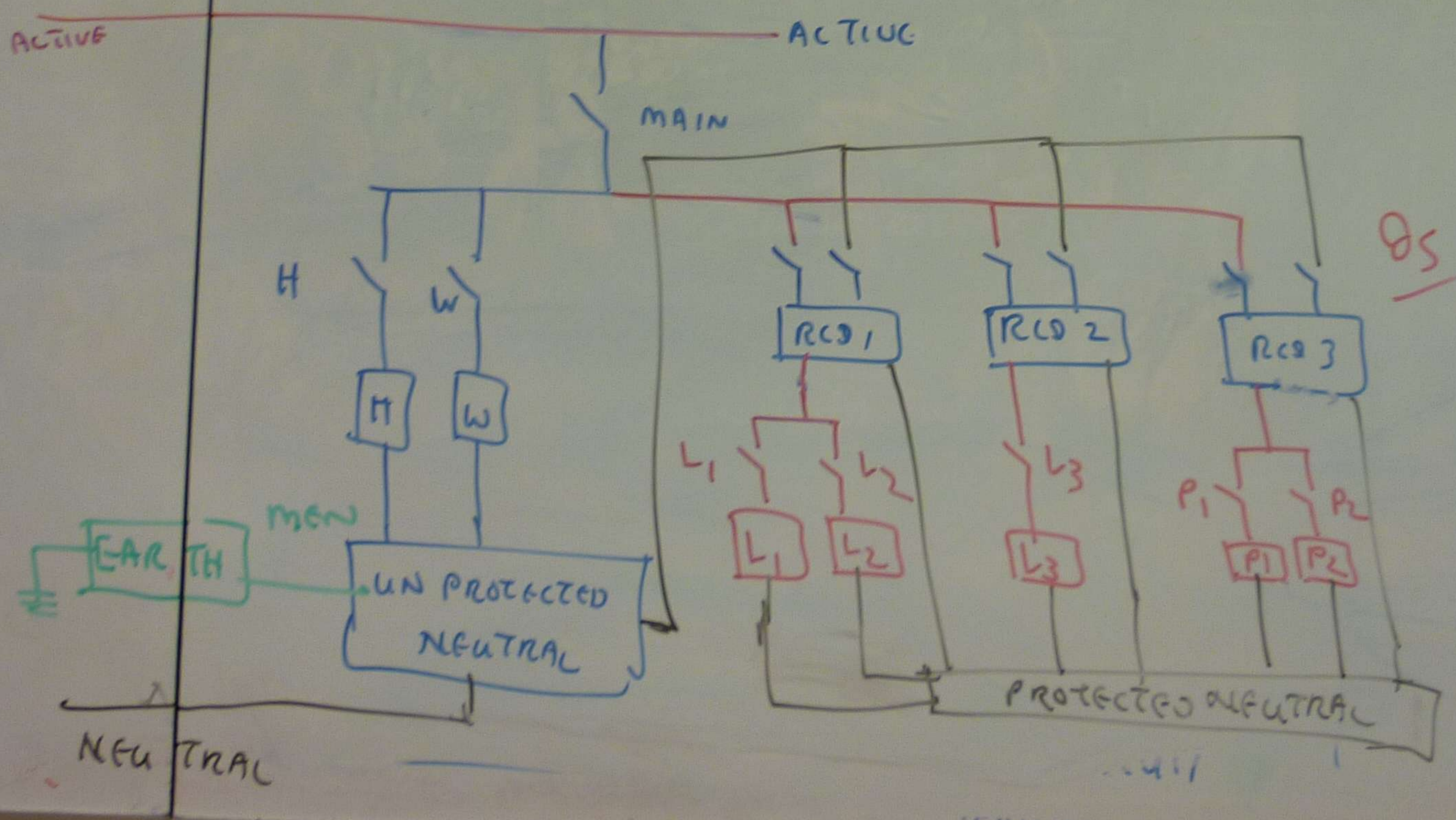
NEUTRAL

03

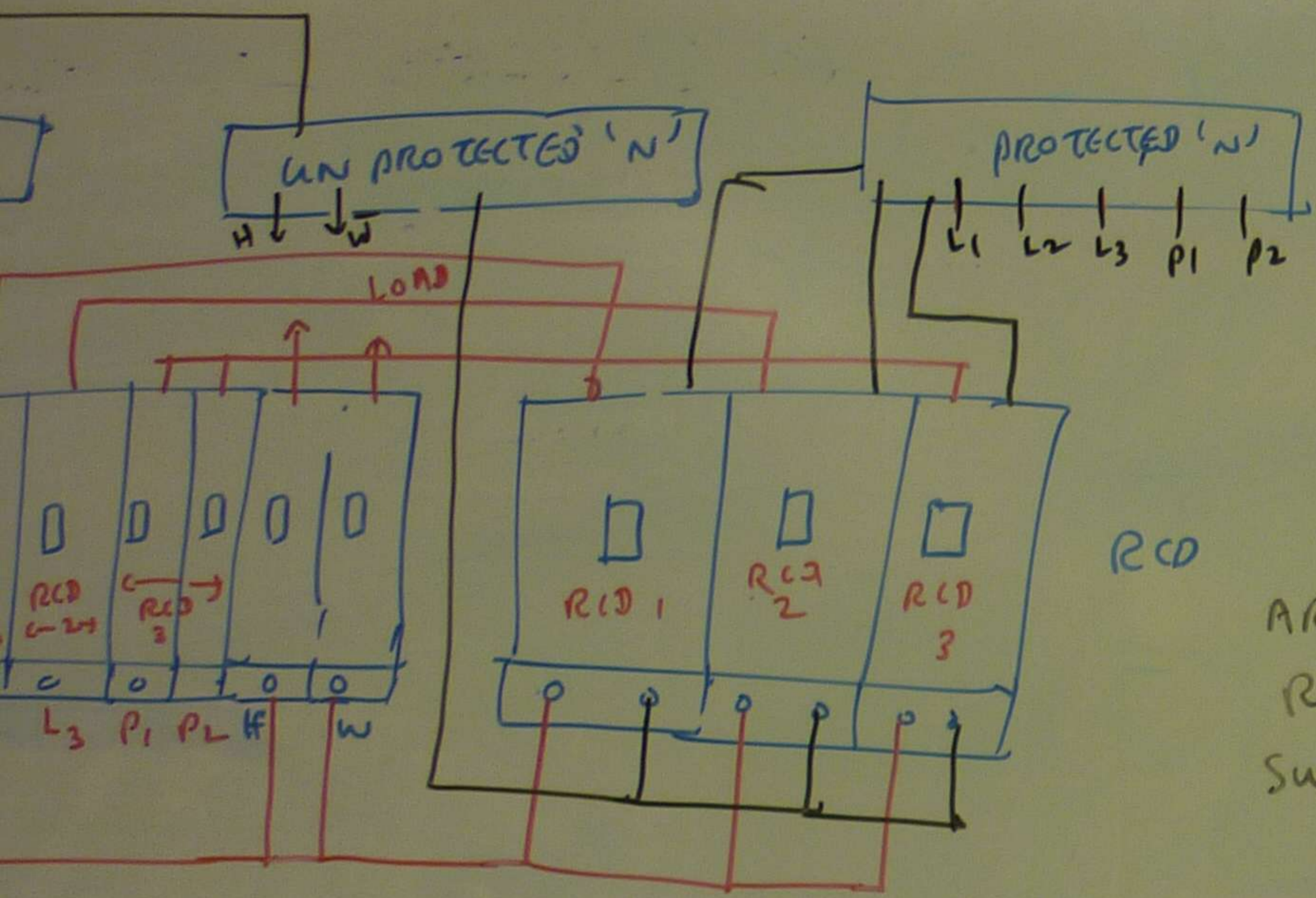
04



ARRANGEMENT OF RCD SWITCH BOARD LAYOUT

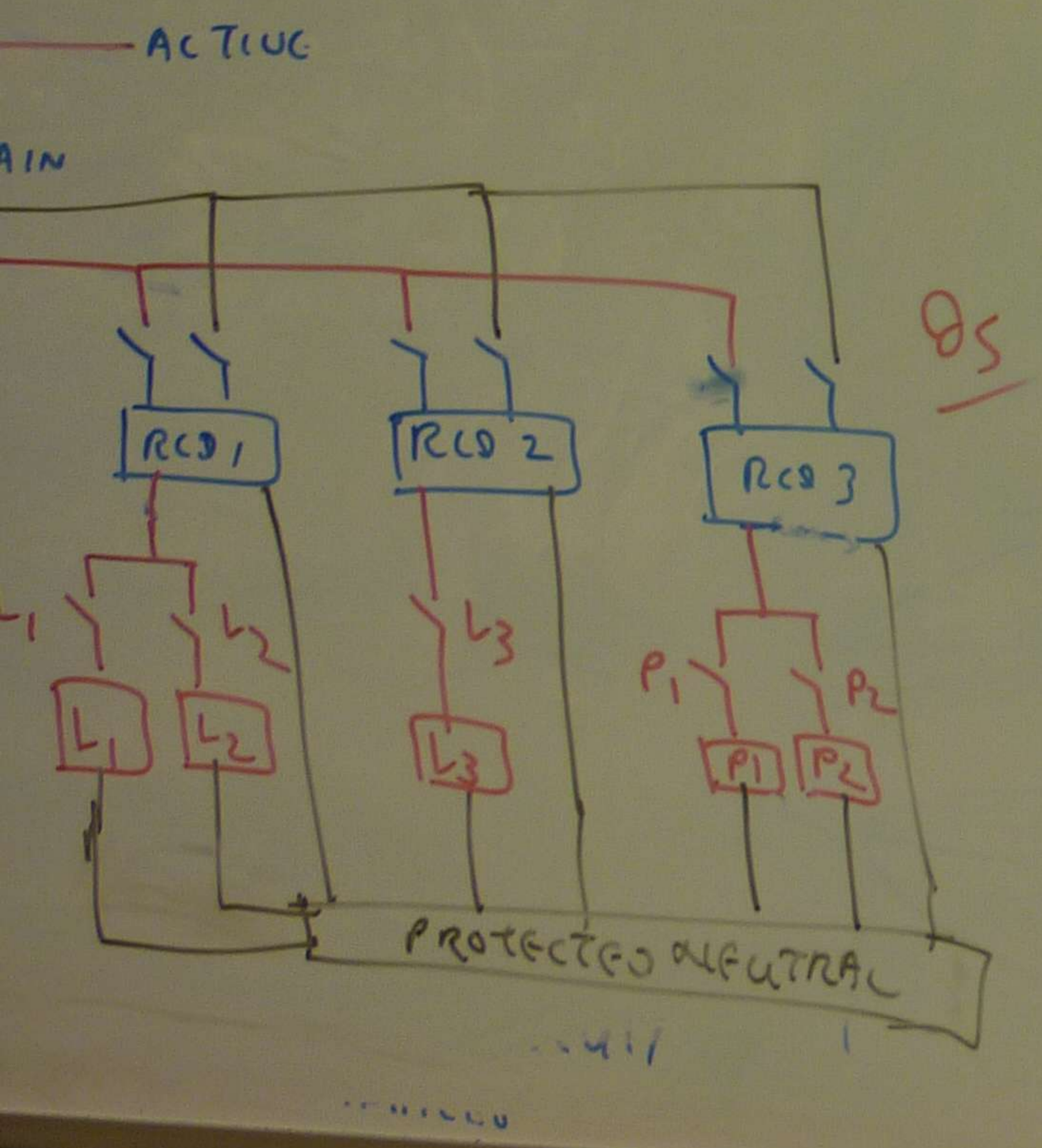


SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



ARRANGEMENT OF RCD SWITCH BOARD LAYOUT

SWITCH BOARD AS 3000 2-9 SWITCH BOARD 2-9-2 LOCATION RESTRICTION



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

Microsoft Word interface showing a document titled 'TUTORIAL'. The ribbon includes File, Home, Insert, Page Layout, and References. The Home tab is active, showing options for Cut, Copy, Paste, Format Painter, and Clipboard. The font is set to Calibri (Body) size 11. A security warning states 'Macros have been disabled'. The document content includes a list of five questions:

- ① CLASSIFY T
- ② WHAT ARE T
- ③ EXPLAIN THE
- ④ WHAT KIND
- ⑤ SKETCH S

At the bottom, it shows 'Page 1 of 1 | Words: 0' and 'Advanced Diploma'.

TUTORIAL

- ① CLASSIFY THE TYPES OF RCD
- ② WHAT ARE THE AUSTRALIAN STANDARDS THAT RCDs NEED TO COMPLY WITH?
- ③ EXPLAIN THE SELECTION & ARRANGEMENT OF RCD
- ④ WHAT KIND OF RCD IS SUITABLE FOR RESIDUAL DC
- ⑤ SKETCH SWITCH BOARD LAYOUT DIAGRAM FOR GIVEN SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM